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A revision of the Juncaceae with delimitation of six new genera: nomenclatural changes in *Juncus*

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Abstract

Phylogenetic relationships within the genus *Juncus* L. remained poorly understood for most groups, and the taxonomic division to two subgenera and ten sections was rather pragmatic. The taxonomic treatment based on the morphology of this group is complicated due to numerous repeated reductions. Continuing the molecular phylogenetic, taxonomic, and nomenclatural studies of the Juncaceae, we propose a nomenclatural revision of *Juncus* and propose 379 new combinations for six newly recognized genera based on combined morphological and molecular data support: *Verojuncus* Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *Juncinella* (Fourr. ex V.I.Krecz. & Gontsch.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *Alpinojuncus* Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *Australojuncus* Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *Boreojuncus* Záveská Drábková & Proćków, and *Agathryon* (Raf.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków.

Key words: identification, Juncaceae, new combinations, phylogeny, taxonomy

Introduction

The genus *Juncus* Linnaeus (1753: 325) belongs to the Juncaceae Juss. (1789), a cosmopolitan family of herbaceous monocots widespread in temperate and arctic regions in both hemispheres, quite common in the subtropics and rare in the tropics. Two genera from Juncaceae are almost cosmopolitan: *Juncus* s.l. and *Luzula* de Candolle (1805: 158). The genus *Oreojuncus* Záveská Drábková & Kirschner (2013: 498) occurs in the Northern Hemisphere. The other five genera, *Distichia* Nees & Meyen (1843), *Oxychloë* Philippi (1860), *Patosia* Buchenau (1890: 63), *Marsippospermum* Desv. (1809: 328), *Rostkovia* Desv. (1809: 324), occupy smaller areas and are generally restricted to the Southern Hemisphere, with their highest concentration being in the southern Andes.

Luzula and *Oreojuncus* are monophyletic (Drábková *et al.* 2003, 2004, 2006, Jones *et al.* 2007, Roalson 2005, Záveská Drábková & Vlček 2009, Záveská Drábková 2010, Záveská Drábková & Vlček 2010, Záveská Drábková & Kirschner 2013), while *Juncus* was polyphyletic, with five small Southern Hemisphere genera (so-called SHC, Southern Hemisphere Clade) nested within it: *Distichia*, *Marsippospermum*, *Oxychloë*, *Patosia*, and *Rostkovia* (Drábková *et al.* 2003, 2004, 2006, Drábková & Vlček 2007, Záveská Drábková & Vlček 2009, Záveská Drábková 2010, Záveská Drábková & Vlček 2010, Brožová *et al.* 2022).

An outline of Juncaceae classification

Ideas of the systematic position of Juncaceae have changed over time. According to one hypothesis, Juncaceae are related to Liliales and more often placed in the affinity of the family Liliaceae (as summarised by Balslev 1996). This idea was because their floral construction is almost identical to Liliales, although all the floral parts in Juncaceae are reduced in size and tepals are glumaceous (Balslev 1996). The similar flower structure is probably due to convergent

evolution (Deyl 1955). Cronquist (1988) pointed out that Juncaceae has a number of features (vessels in all the vegetative organs, paracytic stomata, and starch in the seed), suggesting placement in the Commelinideae (Commeliniflorae). In the 1970s and 1980s, Juncaceae was placed in a separate order Juncales together with Thurniaceae, with sister orders Cyperales, Poales, and Restionales (see, e.g., Dahlgren *et al.* 1982). Molecular analyses place Juncaceae in a clade along with Cyperaceae with the sister family Thurniaceae. They are classified in Poales (APG, 2016).

Previous phylogenetic analyses of the relationships between the Juncaceae (incl. *Prionium*) and Cyperaceae were based exclusively on molecular data, *rbcL* (Plunkett *et al.* 1995), morphology (Simpson 1995), or a combination of both (Munro & Linder 1998). Trees based on *rbcL* sequence data indicated that Juncaceae is paraphyletic (Munro & Linder 1998). The South African genus *Prionium* (L. f.) Drège ex E. Mey. that was traditionally included in the Juncaceae was segregated in the monotypic family Prioniaceae by Munro and Linder (1997) based on both morphological and molecular data. Cutler (1969) first argued in favour of the family rank for *Prionium*. He noted the woody habit and chlorenchymatous air canals in the leaves. Munro & Linder (1997) pointed out that flavone c-glycosides present in the tissues of *Prionium* are absent from the rest of the family. Chase *et al.* (1993) and Duvall *et al.* (1993) showed that *Prionium* is basal in the Juncaceae/Cyperaceae clade. Simpson (1995) found Cyperaceae monophyletic, but Juncaceae remained paraphyletic (unless Thurniaceae is included in the family). Embryology supports the monophyly of Cyperaceae and Juncales, but not Juncaceae (Munro & Linder 1997). However, at that time molecular data for the closely related family Thurniaceae, and especially the genus *Thurnia*, was unavailable. Today, *Prionium serratum* is included within Thurniaceae (see, e.g., Muasya *et al.* 2000; Bremer 2002).

History of *Juncus* alpha-taxonomic classification

Several hypotheses on the structure of the Juncaceae family were established. One of the first was published by Buchenau (1906) in Das Pflanzenreich. Buchenau's classification is based on a lot of family experience and it is very interesting to compare molecular phylogenies with his work. The hypothetic phylogenetic tree from his work shows *Marsippospermum* and *Rostkovia* species in the middle part among the *Juncus* subgenera. The ancestral species (Buchenau's ‘der Urtypus der Juncaceen’) is a species that „...muß nach dem Baue der Organe ein flachblätterigen *Juncus* mit vorblätterigen, rispig-gestellten, sechsmännigen Blüten, dreifächerigem Fruchtknoten und zahlreichen kleinen, nicht geschwänzten Samen gewesen sein, also ein *J. poiophyllus*“. Evolutionary tendencies among the subgenera and sections according to Buchenau are: (1) leaves become narrower, (2) the transverse partitions in leaves are formed, (3) complete reduction in all structures, with emphasis of reduction of inner bracts and ovary, (4) development of seeds (systematic significance of seed surface was studied by Kovtonjuk 1999) and (5) a tendency of reduction of branching system of the inflorescence.

The first widely accepted suprageneric division of *Juncus* into eight subgenera was published by Buchenau (1869, 1875, 1880, 1906). Since then, several other classification systems have been suggested (most important reviewed in Kirschner *et al.* 1999). We do not give detailed literature evidence for nomenclatural changes within the taxonomic categories of *Juncus* and *Luzula* and its conception. Just for brief orientation, Buchenau was also the first to hypothesise that *Juncus* is polyphyletic rather than monophyletic and described general pathways of *Juncus* development in three lines: *Junci genuini* (*Juncotypus*)—*J. thalassici* (*Juncus*), *J. alpini* (*Stygiopsis*)—*J. septati* (*Ozophyllum*, *Iridifolii*), *J. poiophylli* (*Agathryon*) and *J. graminifolii* (Table 1).

TABLE 1. Earliest division of *Juncus* with species examples according to Buchenau.

| Buchenau's “subgenera” | Taxa |
|------------------------|---|
| <i>J. subulati</i> | <i>J. subulatus</i> |
| <i>J. poiophylli</i> | <i>J. bufonius</i> , <i>J. greenei</i> , <i>J. sphaerocarpus</i> , <i>J. tenageia</i> , <i>J. trifidus</i> , <i>J. vaseyi</i> |
| <i>J. genuini</i> | <i>J. balticus</i> , <i>J. drumondii</i> , <i>J. effusus</i> , <i>J. filiformis</i> , <i>J. hallii</i> , <i>J. jacquinii</i> , <i>J. parryi</i> , <i>J. pallidus</i> , <i>J. procerus</i> |
| <i>J. thalassici</i> | <i>J. maritimus</i> , <i>J. acutus</i> |
| <i>J. septati</i> | <i>J. articulatus</i> |
| <i>J. alpini</i> | <i>J. castaneus</i> |
| <i>J. singularis</i> | <i>J. capensis</i> |
| <i>J. graminifolii</i> | <i>J. capitatus</i> , <i>J. lomatophyllum</i> |

Buchenau (1890) supposed that the ‘Urtypus’ of Juncaceae has flowers with bracteoles, so he considered *Junci poiophylli* as a basal group in the Juncaceae phylogeny. According to him, from the ‘Urtypus’ evolved *Junci genuini* (= subg. *Juncotypus*) through the narrowing and flattening of the leaf blade and the formation of groove. According to Buchenau, *Juncus* evolution should have proceeded from *J. tenuis*—*J. dichotomus*—*J. chamissonis* (= *J. imbricatus*)—*J. setaceus* (= *J. coriaceus*)—*J. smithii* (= *J. tenuis*)—*J. mexicanus* (= *J. liebmanii*)—*J. effusus*. Additionally, from the ancestral taxon of *J. poiophylli* evolved a species with cylindrical blade—*Junci subulati* (= sect. *Forskalinia*). The evolution pathway from *J. poiophylli* (= *Agathryon*)—*genuinii* (= *Juncotypus*) has continued across *J. thalassici* (= *Juncus*) through the agglomeration of flowers to inflorescence. On the other hand, *Junci alpini* (= *Stygiopsis*) evolved from ‘Urtypus’ by narrowing the leaf blade together with agglomeration of flowers to head-like inflorescences. However, within this group there are substantial differences in leaf structure between closely related species, e.g., *J. castaneus* has flatter leaves and *J. himalensis* forms cylindrical leaves similar to the leaves of *Junci septati* (both = *Ozophyllum* and *Iridifolii*). The general tendency to flatten the leaves is observed in the sect. *Graminifolii* also, but there is no evidence of a link between *J. poiophylli* and *J. graminifolii*. One Buchenau hypothesis shows that species with flat leaves in the ‘*J. septati* group’ should have their descent in *J. graminifolii* (e.g., *J. supinus* [= *J. bulbosus*] or *J. alpinus* [= *J. alpinoarticulatus*]). Another direction from *J. castaneus* with leaves considerably flat and broad is shown at *J. minimus*, *J. regelii* and *J. clarkei* that have similar leaves to those of grasses. Buchenau believed that his *Junci septati* [= *Juncus* sect. *Ozophyllum*] evolved via *J. alpini* [= *Juncus castaneus*].

Novikov (1990) published a new system of the genus *Juncus*. He described two subgenera, 14 sections, and 45 subsections, and Kirschner *et al.* (1999) followed his ideas.

The evolution of *Juncus* nowadays is connected with the presence or absence of a pair of bracteoles as shown by Buchenau (subg. *Juncus* and subg. *Agathryon* Raf., respectively). The most recent outline of the supraspecific division of *Juncus* (Kirschner *et al.* 1999; Table 2) represents a generally acceptable compromise summarising the knowledge of specialists in the family for the project Flora of the World (Kirschner *et al.*, 2002a, 2002b, 2002c). Inflorescence cymose with a pair of floral bracteoles below each flower, and flowers usually borne singly or in loose groups characterise subg. *Agathryon*. Representatives of subg. *Juncus* contains racemose inflorescences that lack a pair of floral bracteoles and have flowers usually in heads or clusters.

TABLE 2. Supraspecific division of *Juncus*. After Kirschner *et al.* (1999).

| System according to Kirschner <i>et al.</i> (1999) | System of Buchenau |
|---|--|
| <i>Juncus</i> subg. <i>Juncus</i> | “eprophyllati” |
| 1. sect. <i>Juncus</i> | subg. <i>Thalassici</i> Buchenau |
| 2. sect. <i>Graminei</i> (Engelm.) Engelm. (1866: 435) | subg. <i>Graminifolii</i> Bucheneu (perennials) [subg. <i>Cephaloxys</i> Rchn.] |
| 3 sect. <i>Caespitosi</i> Cout. (1890: 90&104) | subg. <i>Graminifolii</i> Buchennau (annuals) [subg. <i>Juncinella</i> V. I. Krecz. et Gontsch.] |
| 4. sect. <i>Stygiopsis</i> Kuntze (1903) | subg. <i>Alpini</i> Buchenau |
| 5. sect. <i>Ozophyllum</i> Dumort. (1827) | subg. <i>Septati</i> Buchenau |
| 6. sect. <i>Iridifolii</i> Snogerup et Kirschner (1999: 382) | |
| <i>Juncus</i> subg. <i>Poiophylli</i> Buchenau (1875: 406) (=subg <i>Agathryon</i> (1840)) | “prophyllati” |
| 7. sect. <i>Tenageia</i> Dumort. (1827) | subg. <i>Poiophylli</i> Buchenau (annuals) |
| 8. sect. <i>Steirochloa</i> Griseb. (1844: 407) | subg. <i>Poiophylli</i> Buchenau (perennials) [subg. <i>Pseudotenageia</i> V. I. Krecz. et Gontsch.] |
| 9. sect. <i>Juncotypus</i> Dumort. (1827) | subg. <i>Genuini</i> Buchenau |
| 10. sect. <i>Forskalinia</i> Kuntze (1903) | subg. <i>Subulati</i> Buchenau |

Juncaceae contains perennial and annual species that are many- or single-flowered. Much of the morphological variation in the family occurs in the leaves (e.g., bifacial, unifacial, reduction of the adaxial surface, different transverse sections, septate, nonseptate) and inflorescence structure (e.g., with or without bracts). Neotropical Juncaceae (*Distichia*, *Oxychloë* and *Patosia*) are cushion-forming; *Rostkovia*, *Marsippospermum*, *Luzula* and *Juncus* are usually erect, cespitose, or solitary herbs. Although the newly established Southern Hemisphere genera within Juncaceae during the nineteenth century were sometimes not immediately accepted (e.g., *Rostkovia*), today there is a general agreement that these genera are well founded.

The structure of inflorescence was studied in the first year of the new millennium (Köbele and Tillich, 2001). They described Juncaceae type of inflorescence as a polytelic synflorescence (many-flowered, terminally open spikelets or small heads). In previous studies (Novara 1976, followed by Snogerup 1993, and Balslev 1996) the inflorescence of *Juncus* subg. *Poiophylii* (= *Agathryon*) was described as a cymose and *Juncus* subg. *Juncus* as racemose. However, these terms suggest a monotelic structure of inflorescence, which would be very unusual among derived monocots (Köbele et Tillich, 2001). Köbele and Tillich described the basic elements of the inflorescence in *Prionium* (Prioniaceae) and *Juncus* subg. *Juncus* as many flowered; terminally open spikelet or small heads, which is undoubtedly a polytelic synflorescence. They showed several tendencies of reduction of the branching system in the Juncaceae.

One of the interesting points is a hypothetical transformation of the inflorescence type of *Juncus* subg. *Agathryon* to the type of *Juncus* subg. *Juncus*, which follows Buchenau's hypothesis about the ancestral position of '*Junci Poiophylii*' (e.g., Buchenau, 1890) was not confirmed. The comparison of Juncaceae inflorescence (Köbele and Tillich, 2001) with closely related sister families Prioniaceae, Cyperaceae, and Restionaceae indicates the many-flowered spikelets of *Eprophylati* (*Juncus* subg. *Juncus*) are basal. Köbele and Tillich (2001) questioned widely used terms "racemose" and "cymose", because these terms suggest among derived monocots very unusual monotelic structure of inflorescence.

Molecular phylogeny of the Juncaceae

The monophyly of Juncaceae has been questioned since the first application of molecular data (Chase *et al.* 1993; Duvall *et al.* 1993; Plunkett *et al.* 1995; Muasya *et al.* 1998, 2000) due to the unexpected position of *Oxychloë* outside the family. In the papers of Muasya *et al.* (1998, 2000) Cyperaceae are derived from a juncaceous grade with *Oxychloë* as a sister taxon to the Cyperaceae. The first analysis of the Juncaceae was based on plastome *rbcL* data, which also questioned the position of *Oxychloë* based on the sequences from the GenBank (Drábková *et al.*, 2003). Considering the morphology of this Andean genus, *Oxychloë* generally has been referred to the Juncaceae family (Dahlgren *et al.* 1985; Simpson 1995; Kirschner *et al.* 2002a). All morphological traits of *Oxychloë* are typically juncaceous (spiro- or orthostichous leaves, tepals present, three stamens, pollen tetrads, fruit dehiscent, many ovules, silica bodies absent), and the tree based on morphology (Simpson 1995) placed it inside the juncaceous clade. Simpson's data showed *Oxychloë* in one branch with the other members of this family from the Southern Hemisphere, *Distichia* and *Patosia*, as a sister group to *Marsippospermum* and *Rostkovia*. The only two morphological traits that support a position for *Oxychloë* within Cyperaceae are the absence of a groove and additional subepidermal sclerenchyma girders in the leaf (Cutler 1969). We verified *Oxychloë* position by sequencing a new specimen of *Oxychloë andina*, and the results showed that it is a close relative of *O. bisexualis*, *O. castellanensis*, and *O. haumaniana* (Drábková et Vlček, 2007). Moreover, we recognised that both previously published sequences are based on dubious sequences and mixed DNA samples (Kristiansen *et al.* 2005). The monophyly of Juncaceae has been supported by molecular and morphological data in recent years.

The *rbcL* sequence data solved part of the supraspecific phylogeny within Juncaceae, but many nodes in the backbone remain polytomic (Drábková *et al.* 2003). A parsimony analysis revealed former *Juncus* non-monophyletic. Two generally accepted subgenera, *Juncus* subg. *Juncus* and subg. *Agathryon*, form a clade, but their circumscription differs from traditional views. The subgenera recognized in *Luzula* remain unresolved. A well-supported clade was represented by an assemblage of representatives of five genera and species distributed in the Southern Hemisphere: section *Graminifolia* (*Juncus capensis* and *J. lomatophyllus*), *Rostkovia*, *Distichia*, *Marsippospermum* and *Patosia* (Drábková *et al.*, 2003). To resolve the polytomy, two noncoding cpDNA regions, the *trnL* intron and *trnL-trnF* intergenic spacer, were sequenced (Drábková *et al.* 2006). Phylogenetically informative indels in the *trnL-F* data that are characteristic of different clades have been described (Drábková *et al.*, 2004). The traditionally distinguished genus *Luzula* is monophyletic and *Juncus* is non-monophyletic. Within *Juncus*, both the subgenus *Juncus* and the subgenus *Agathryon* are non-monophyletic, and the clades *Juncus* I and II and *Agathryon* I and II have been recognized (Drábková *et al.* 2006). The Southern Hemisphere Clade (SHC) groups not only with South African *J. lomatophyllus* and *J. capensis*, but also together with members of sects. *Juncus*, *Caespitosi*, and other *Graminifolia*. However, these

sections form a well-separated sister group to the SHC. Monophyly was demonstrated for *Juncus* sect. *Stygiopsis*, but questioned for *Juncus* sect. *Graminifolii*.

To test possible divergent pathways of evolution of the plastome and chondriome, *atp1*, the mitochondrial gene for the alpha subunit of F1-ATP synthase was used for the Juncaceae phylogeny (Záveská Drábková and Vlček 2009). A major result of the analysis of most of *atp1* was the confirmation of most of the clades revealed by the chloroplast phylogeny. However, the sister relationships between a few groups were questioned. *Juncus* subg. *Agathryon* was unresolved in the polytomy of the main backbone of the MP tree. One of the most important results was confirmation of the separate positions of *Juncus trifidus* and *J. monanthos* based on genes from a genome different from that used for the Juncaceae phylogeny to date. To improve the robustness of the phylogenetic structure within the family, we have also included nuclear genes (ITS1-5.8S-ITS2). According to the molecular data six main clades are recognized: the genus *Luzula*, the subgenera *Juncus* I, *Juncus* II, *Agathryon* I, *Agathryon* II and the Southern Hemisphere Clade (Záveská Drábková, 2010, Záveská Drábková & Vlček, 2010).

In summary, all data supported the monophyly of *Luzula* and the monophyly of *Juncus* was violated mainly by the South Hemisphere Clade (including *Juncus lomatophylus* and *J. capensis*) and the *Juncus trifidus*—*J. monanthos* group. Nevertheless, racemose inflorescences that lack a pair of floral bracteoles and have flowers that are usually in heads or clusters have evolved independently at least two or three times (compare *Juncus* I, *Juncus* II, and *Juncus* III; Záveská Drábková, 2010). And most members of subg. *Agathryon* form one well-defined clade generally corresponding to the accepted taxonomic idea of the subgenus based on Buchenau (1880), having a pair of floral bracteoles and a cymose inflorescence. However, some species traditionally included in this subgenus occupy isolated positions (*Juncus trifidus* and *J. monanthos*).

Based on all data sources, *Juncus trifidus* and *J. monanthos* were considered monophyletic and most likely placed at the base of Juncaceae. These results were supported by morphology, sequence data from nDNA, cpDNA and mtDNA (*rbcL*, *trnL*, *trnL-F*, ITS, *pbsA-trnH*, *rps16* and *atp1*; Do et Záveská Drábková, 2018), chromosome data and host-pathogen interactions. For these reasons *Oreojuncus* was established and delimited from the formal genus *Juncus* (Záveská Drábková and Kirschner, 2013).

Finally, we analyzed the evolutionary relationships of Juncaceae together with Cyperaceae from cpDNA and nDNA by maximum parsimony, maximum likelihood, and Bayesian inference to check relationships within cyperids (Brožová et al., 2022). Four substantial conclusions emerged from the cyperid phylogenetic analyses for the Juncaceae family: (1) after the separation of the genus *Oreojuncus*, there was still non-monophyly within the formal genus *Juncus* based on all data sources; (2) the non-monophyly of *Juncus* subgenera *Juncus* and *Agathryon*; and (3) the non-monophyly of sections *Caespitosi*, *Graminifolii*, *Iridifolii*, *Juncotypus*, *Ozophyllum*, *Steirochloa* and *Tenageia*. On the other hand, (4) only two monophyletic groups were inferred, sect. *Juncus* and sect. *Stygiopsis* (Brožová et al., 2022).

Distichia, *Oxychloë*, *Patosia*, *Marsippoppermum*, and *Rostkovia* embedded within the *Juncus* clade in all analyses are morphologically distant from *Juncus*. These plants are cushion-forming and occupy peat-accumulating ecosystems at high mountain altitudes. The combination of the other four characteristics supports a separate clade of these typical cushion-forming plants: unisexual flowers, lateral flower position, leaves shorter than 30 mm, and stems with foliage. The five Andean genera form a clade defined by four morphological synapomorphies: presence of 2–4 cataphylls, solitary flowers, non-lacerate type of auricles, and more than 7 mm long perianth. The *Marsippoppermum* clade is supported by a perianth that is more than 10 mm long. There is no doubt about the separate positions of these genera. The taxonomic position of *Oxychloë*, *Distichia*, and *Patosia* needs further attention because in this clade, *Distichia* and *Patosia* are usually embedded within *Oxychloë*; however, their other morphological characteristics support their separate positions (see any determination key). However, these genera violate the monophyly of the former *Juncus*. Thus, the taxonomic treatment that divides it into smaller monophyletic units is the preferred solution against expanding *Juncus* to include the smaller genera. Therefore, to maintain monophyly, we divided *Juncus* into smaller separate genera (Brožová et al., 2022): *Verojuncus* Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *Juncinella* (Fourr. ex V.I.Krecz. & Gontsch.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *Alpinojuncus* Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *Australojuncus* Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *Boreojuncus* Záveská Drábková & Pročków and *Agathryon* (Raf.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków. For all these genera, we established a new category, the supragenus *Juncus* (L.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków (Table 3 and Figure 1).

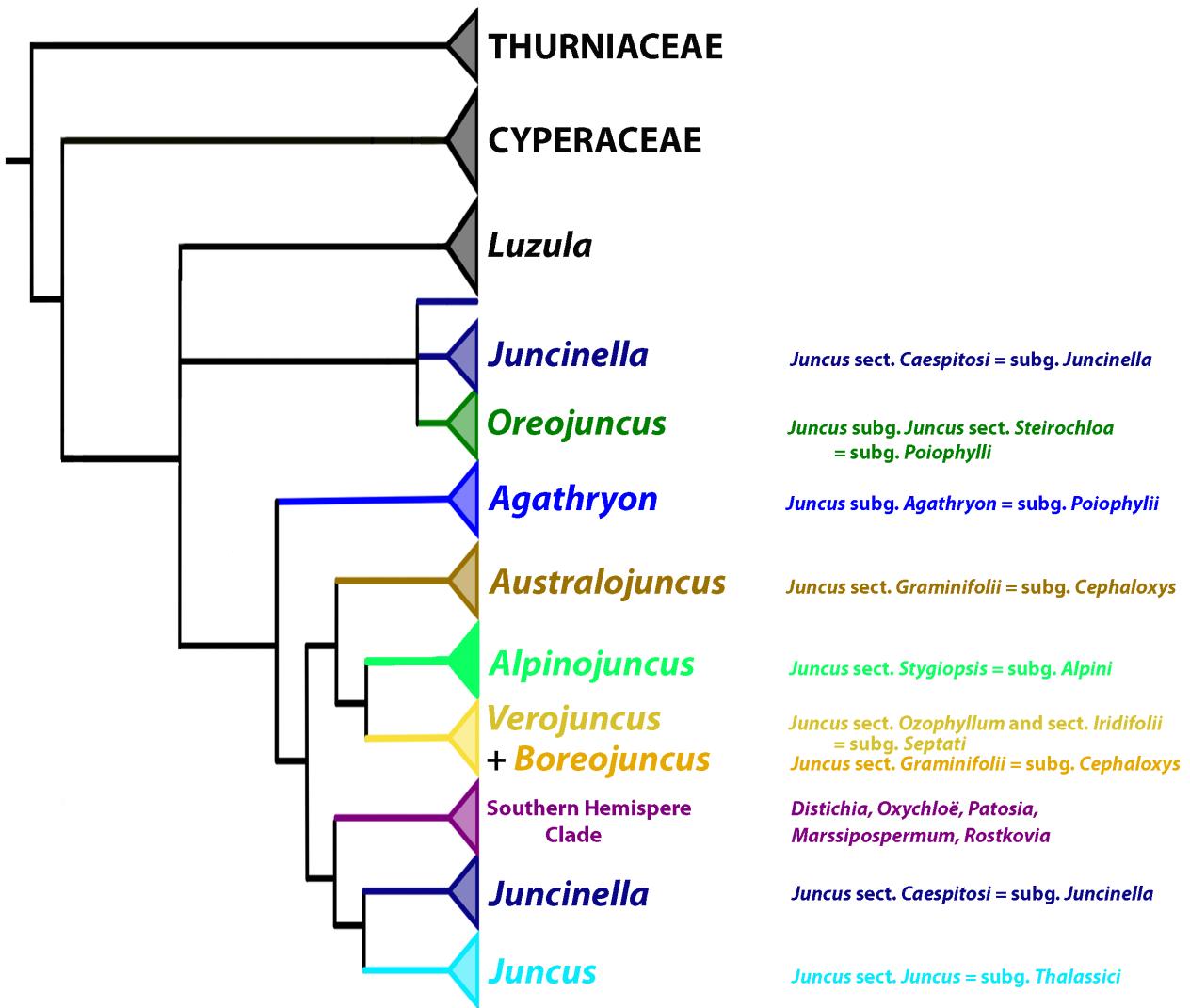


FIGURE 1. The simplified total evidence of the Juncaceae phylogenetic tree depicted new *Juncus* genera with categories described previously (right part).

TABLE 3. Supraspecific division of former *Juncus* L. After Záveská Drábková et Kirschner (2013) and Brožová et al. (2022).

| Záveská Drábková et Kirschner (2013) and Brožová et al. (2022) | System according to Kirschner et al. (1999/ 2002b,c) |
|---|---|
| Supragenus <i>Juncus</i> (L.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow | |
| 1. Genus <i>Oreojuncus</i> Záveská Drábková & Kirschner (2013: 498) | Formal section <i>Steirochloa</i> Griseb. (1844: 407) |
| | <i>Juncus</i> subgenus <i>Juncus</i> |
| 2. Genus <i>Juncus</i> L. (1753: 325) | 1. Section <i>Juncus</i> |
| 3. Genus <i>Australojuncus</i> Záveská Drábková & Proćkow (species from South hemisphere) (2022: 20–21) | 2. Section <i>Graminei</i> (Engelm.) Engelm. (1866: 435)/ <i>Graminifolii</i> Engelm. (1866: 434) |
| 4. Genus <i>Boreojuncus</i> Záveská Drábková & Proćkow (species from Nord hemisphere) (2022: 21) | |
| 5. Genus <i>Juncinella</i> (Fourr. ex V.I.Krecz. & Gontsch.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow (2022: 20) | 3. Section <i>Caespitosi</i> Cout. (1890: 90&104) |

...continued on the next page

TABLE 3. (Continued)

| Záveská Drábková et Kirschner (2013) and Brožová et al. (2022) | System according to Kirschner et al. (1999/ 2002b,c) |
|--|--|
| 6. Genus <i>Alpinojuncus</i> Záveská Drábková & Proćkow (2022: 20) | 4. Section <i>Stygiopsis</i> Kuntze (1903: 303) |
| 7. Genus <i>Verojuncus</i> Záveská Drábková & Proćkow (2022: 19) | 5. Section <i>Ozophyllum</i> Dumort. (1827: 142) |
| | 6. Section <i>Iridifoliae</i> Snogerup et Kirschner (1999: 382) |
| 8. Genus <i>Agathryon</i> (Raf.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow (2022: 21) | <i>Juncus</i> subgenus <i>Poiophylloides</i> Buchenau (1875: 406)/ subg. <i>Agathryon</i> Raf. (1840) |
| | 7. Section <i>Tenageia</i> Dumort. (1827: 142) |
| | 8. Section <i>Steirochloa</i> Griseb. (1844: 407) |
| | 9. Section <i>Juncotypus</i> Dumort. (1827: 142) |
| | 10. Section <i>Forskalina</i> Kuntze (1903: 303) |

Taxonomic treatment

In our previous work (Brožová *et al.*, 2022), we described several new genera segregated from the previous genus *Juncus* L. In the present article, we summarised current Juncaceae studies and propose all new nomenclatural combinations for taxa belonging to these groups. The updated version of the determination key for all genera of Juncaceae is also provided (Brožová *et al.*, 2022, changed). The arrangement of taxa within groups/genera is alphabetical; additionally, the numbering of taxa from Kirschner *et al.* monograph (2002b, c) has been preserved. Taxa described after 2002 and new combinations from that time are also placed, but without any numbers.

Key to the genera of Juncaceae

- 1a Auricles lacerate 1. *Oreojuncus*
- 1b Auricles absent or entire 2
- 2a Leaf margin hairy, at least sparsely near the sheath opening; seeds 3 2. *Luzula*
- 2b Leaf margin not developed (leaves round, glabrous), or glabrous; seeds many 3
- 3a Leaf margin minutely serrulate 3. *Patosia*
- 3b Leaf margin not developed (leaves round) or smooth 4
- 4a Flowers in inflorescence; anthers connective, not mucronate (if flowers occasionally solitary then tepals shorter than 10 mm) 5
- 4b Flowers solitary and anthers mucronate (if anthers not mucronate then outer tepals at least 15 mm long) 12
- 5a Inflorescence racemose, a pair of floral bracteoles absent, flowers usually in heads or clusters, rarely borne ± singly 6
- 5b Inflorescence cymose, a pair of floral bracteoles present below each flower, flowers usually borne singly or in loose groups 10. *Agathryon*
- 6a Leaves terete, stem-like, pungent, basal, not septate, vascular bundles scattered over most of the transversal section, the lower bract apparently forming a prolongation of stem 4. *Juncus*
- 6b Leaves flat, compressed, canaliculate, or if terete, then usually septate, not stem-like, basal or caudine, vascular bundles usually in a subepidermal position, lower bract usually not in a position of stem prolongation 7
- 7a Leaves unitubulose or pluritubulose, perfectly septate; if pluritubulose and imperfectly septate then terete, flattened or laterally compressed 5. *Verojuncus*
- 7b Leaves flat or with raised margins, not septate, or bitubulose and septate; if unitubulose and perfectly septate then anthers distinctly exserted 8
- 8a Annuals 6. *Juncinella*
- 8b Perennials 9
- 9a Anthers distinctly to at least partly exserted from the perianth in later stages of flowering 7. *Alpinojuncus* (previously *Juncus* sect. *Stygiopsis*)
- 9b Anthers not exserted 10
- 10a Seeds with two distinct appendages. Sino-Himalayan region 7. *Alpinojuncus*
- 10b Seeds without appendages, if appendages present, then W North America 11
- 11a Plants with 1–6 (or more) caudine leaves. Dominantly occurring in Northern Hemisphere. If caudine rosette is present, then *B. repens* 9. *Boreojuncus*
- 11b Plants without caudine leaves, if caudine leaves present, then *A. cyperoides*. Occurring only in Southern Hemisphere 8. *Australojuncus*
- 12a Plants cushion-forming, upper part of stem densely covered with leaves, flower lateral (subterminal, axillary) 13
- 12b Plants not cushion-forming, upper part of stem leafless, flower terminal 14
- 13a Leaves regularly distichous; gynophore developed, elongating during capsule ripening 11. *Distichia*
- 13b Leaves ± spirally arranged; gynophore absent 12. *Oxychloë*

- 14a Flower bracts 2, the lower one herbaceous, conspicuously longer than perianth, upper bract ± equaling perianth, capsule suborbicular to obovoid, obtuse, to c. 5 mm long, seeds without conspicuous appendages..... 13. *Rostkovia*
- 14b Flower bracts 1 or 2, membranous, much shorter than perianth, capsule oblong to ellipsoidal, trigonous, acuminate, at least 7 mm long, seeds with two distinct appendages..... 14. *Marsippospermum*

There are no nomenclatural changes in the previous section *Juncus*. The current nomenclature of the species that previously belonged to the section (and are the only species/taxa now included in the genus *Juncus*) is as follows:

1. *Juncus acutus* L., Sp. Pl. 325 (1753)
- 1b. *Juncus acutus* subsp. *leopoldii* (Parl.) Snogerup, Bot. Not. 130: 187 (1978)
9. *Juncus cooperi* Engelm., Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 2: 590 (1868)
3. *Juncus heldreichianus* T.Marsson ex Parl., Fl. Ital. 2: 315 (1852)
- 3b. *Juncus heldreichianus* subsp. *orientalis* Snogerup, in K.H.Rechinger, Fl. Iranica 75: 7 (1971)
7. *Juncus kraussii* Hochst., in C.Krauss, Flora 28: 342 (1845)
- 7b. *Juncus kraussii* subsp. *australiensis* (Buchenau) Snogerup, Willdenowia 23: 61 (1993)
- 7c. *Juncus kraussii* subsp. *austerus* (Buchenau) Snogerup, Willdenowia 23: 63 (1993)
2. *Juncus littoralis* C.A.Mey., Verz. Pfl. Casp. Meer. 34 (1831)
5. *Juncus maritimus* Lam., Encycl. 3: 264 (1789)
6. *Juncus rigidus* Desf., Fl. Atlant. 1: 312 (1800)
8. *Juncus roemerianus* Scheele, Linnaea 22: 348 (1849)
4. *Juncus socotranus* (Buchenau) Snogerup, Willdenowia 23: 49 (1993)

In the previous section *Graminifolii* plants with one to six caudine leaves that occur dominantly in the Northern Hemisphere belong to the new genus *Boreojuncus*. Plants without caudine leaves (or if caudine leaves are present, then *A. cyperoides*) that occur only in the Southern Hemisphere belong to the new genus *Australojuncus*.

Boreojuncus Záveská Drábková & Proćków, Mol. Phylogenet. Evol. 177 (107588): 21 (2022)

27. *Boreojuncus covillei* (Piper) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, **comb. nov.** ≡ *Juncus covillei* Piper, Contr. U. S. Natl. Herb. 11: 182 (1906)
- 27b. *Boreojuncus covillei* var. *obtusatus* ([Engelm.] C.L.Hitchc.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, **comb. nov.** ≡ *Juncus covillei* var. *obtusatus* [Engelm.] C.L.Hitchc., in C.L.Hitchcock & al., Vasc. Pl. Pacif. Northw. 1: 193 (1969)
26. *Boreojuncus falcatus* (E.Mey.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, **comb. nov.** ≡ *Juncus falcatus* E.Mey., Syn. Luzul. 34 (1823)
- 26b. *Boreojuncus falcatus* subsp. *sitchensis* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, **comb. nov.** ≡ *Juncus falcatus* subsp. *sitchensis* (Buchenau) Hultén, Acta Univ. Lund, n.s., sect. 2, 39(2): 427 (1943) ≡ *Juncus falcatus* var. *sitchensis* Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 12: 428 (1890)
24. *Boreojuncus filipendulus* (Buckley) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, **comb. nov.** ≡ *Juncus filipendulus* Buckley, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia 1862: 8 (1862)
21. *Boreojuncus howellii* (F.J.Herm.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, **comb. nov.** ≡ *Juncus howellii* F.J.Herm., Leafl. W. Bot. 5: 182 (1949)
30. *Boreojuncus longistylis* (Torr.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, **comb. nov.** ≡ *Juncus longistylis* Torr., in W.H.Emory, Rep. U.S. Mex. Bound. [Botany of the Boundary] 223 (1859)
31. *Boreojuncus macrophyllus* (Coville) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, **comb. nov.** ≡ *Juncus macrophyllus* Coville, Univ. Calif. Publ. Bot. 1: 65 (1902)
25. *Boreojuncus marginatus* (Rostk.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, **comb. nov.** ≡ *Juncus marginatus* Rostk., De Junco 38 (1801)
29. *Boreojuncus orthophyllus* (Coville) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, **comb. nov.** ≡ *Juncus orthophyllus* Coville, Contr. U. S. Natl. Herb. 4: 207 (1893)
28. *Boreojuncus prominens* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, **comb. nov.** ≡ *Juncus prominens* (Buchenau) Miyabe & Kudo, Trans. Sapp. Nat. Hist. Soc. 5: 40 (1913) ≡ *Juncus falcatus* var. *prominens* Buchenau, in H.G.A.Engler, Pflanzenr. (iv.36) 25: 247 (1906)
20. *Boreojuncus regelii* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, **comb. nov.** ≡ *Juncus regelii* Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 12: 414 (1890)
22. *Boreojuncus repens* (Michx.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, **comb. nov.** ≡ *Juncus repens* Michx., Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1: 191 (1803)
10. *Boreojuncus sparganiifolius* (Boiss. & Kotschy ex Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, **comb. nov.** ≡ *Juncus sparganiifolius* Boiss. & Kotschy ex Buchenau, Krit. Verz. Juncac. 88 (1879)

18. *Australojuncus antarcticus* (Hook.f.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus antarcticus* Hook.f., Fl. Antarct. 1: 79, tab. 46 (1844)
16. *Australojuncus caespiticius* (E.Mey.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus caespiticius* E.Mey., in J.G.C.Lehmann, Pl. Preiss. 2: 47 (1846)
15. *Australojuncus capensis* (Thunb.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus capensis* Thunb., Prodr. Pl. Cap. 1: 66 (1794)
23. *Australojuncus cyperoides* (Laharpe) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus cyperoides* Laharpe, Essai Monogr. Junc. 57 (1825)
13. *Australojuncus dregeanus* (Kunth) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus dregeanus* Kunth, Enum. Pl. 3: 344 (1841)
- 13b. *Australojuncus dregeanus* subsp. *bachitii* (Hochst. ex Steud.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus dregeanus* subsp. *bachitii* (Hochst. ex Steud.) Hedberg, Symb. Bot. Upsal. 15(1): 61 (1957) ≡ *Juncus bachitii* Hochst. ex Steud., Syn. Pl. Glumac. 2: 305 (1855)
11. *Australojuncus engleri* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus engleri* Buchenau, in H.G.A.Engler, Pflanzenr. (iv.36) 25: 248 (1906)
12. *Australojuncus lomatophyllus* (Spreng.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus lomatophyllus* Spreng., Neue Entdeck. Pflanzenk. 2: 108 (1821)
17. *Australojuncus meianthus* (L.A.S.Johnson ex K.L.Wilson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus meianthus* L.A.S.Johnson ex K.L.Wilson, in J.Kirschner & Z.Kaplan, Taxon 50: 1112 (2001)
19. *Australojuncus planifolius* (R.Br.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus planifolius* R.Br., Prodr. 1: 259 (1810)
14. *Australojuncus sonderianus* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus sonderianus* Buchenau, Monogr. Junc. Cap 476 (1875) [Abh. Naturwiss. Ver. Bremen 4: 476 (1875)]

The species previously belonged to the section *Caespitosi* now belong to the new genus *Juncinella*.

39. *Juncinella bryoides* (F.J.Herm.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus bryoides* F.J.Herm., Leafl. W. Bot. 5: 117 (1948)
38. *Juncinella capillaris* (F.J.Herm.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus capillaris* F.J.Herm., Leafl. W. Bot. 5: 116 (1948)
32. *Juncinella capitata* (Weigel) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus capitatus* Weigel, Observ. Bot. 28 (1772)
47. *Juncinella cephalotes* (Thunb.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus cephalotes* Thunb., Prodr. Pl. Cap. 66 (1794).
Juncinella digitata (C.W.Witham & Zíka) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus digitatus* C.W.Witham & Zíka, J. Bot. Res. Inst. Texas 2(2): 775 (–781; figs. 1–3) (2008)
41. *Juncinella hemiendyta* (F.J.Herm.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus hemiendytus* F.J.Herm., Leafl. W. Bot. 5: 118 (1948)
- 41b. *Juncinella hemiendyta* var. *abjecta* (Herm.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus hemiendytus* var. *abjectus* (Herm.) Ertter, Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 39: 76 (1986) ≡ *Juncus abjectus* F.J.Herm., Leafl. W. Bot. 5: 120 (1948)
35. *Juncinella kelloggii* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus kelloggii* Engelm., Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 2: 494 (1868)
34. *Juncinella leiosperma* (F.J.Herm.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus leiospermus* F.J.Herm., Leafl. W. Bot. 5: 113 (1948)
- 34b. *Juncinella leiosperma* var. *ahartii* (Ertter) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus leiospermus* var. *ahartii* Ertter, Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 39: 49 (1986)
36. *Juncinella luciensis* (Ertter) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus luciensis* Ertter, Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 39: 58 (1986)
43. *Juncinella obliqua* (Adamson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus obliquus* Adamson, J. S. African Bot. 3: 165 (1937)
46. *Juncinella picta* (Steud.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus pictus* Steud., Syn. Pl. Glumac. 2: 305 (1855)
45. *Juncinella rupestris* (Kunth) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus rupestris* Kunth, Enum. Pl. 3: 344 (1841)

42. *Juncinella scabriuscula* (Kunth) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus scabriusculus* Kunth, Enum. Pl. 3: 354 (1841)
44. *Juncinella stenopetala* (Adamson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus stenopetalus* Adamson, J. S. African Bot. 8: 273 (1942)
37. *Juncinella tiehmii* (Ertter) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus tiehmii* Ertter, Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 39: 60 (1986)
33. *Juncinella triformis* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus triflorus* Engelm., Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 2: 492 (1868)
40. *Juncinella uncialis* (Greene) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus uncialis* Greene, Pittonia 2: 105 (1890)

The species previously belonged to the section *Stygiopsis* now belong to the new genus *Alpinojuncus*.

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58. *Alpinojuncus allioides* (Franch.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus allioides* Franch., Nouv. Arch. Mus. Hist. Nat., ser. 2, 10: 99 (1887)
86. *Alpinojuncus amplifolius* (A.Camus) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus amplifolius* A.Camus, Notul. Syst. (Paris) 1(10): 281 (1910)
70. *Alpinojuncus benghalensis* (Kunth) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus benghalensis* Kunth, Enum. Pl. 3: 360 (1841)
Alpinojuncus benghalensis var. *kyongnosiae* (Chhetri, Hynn. & A.A.Anzari) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus benghalensis* var. *kyongnosiae* Chhetri, Hynn. & A.A.Anzari, Indian J. Forest. 30(4): 539 (–541; figs.) (2007)
84. *Alpinojuncus biglumis* (L.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus biglumis* L., Sp. Pl. 328 (1753)
78. *Alpinojuncus biglumoides* (H.Hara) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus biglumoides* H.Hara, J. Jap. Bot. 49: 201 (1974)
64. *Alpinojuncus brachystigma* (Sam.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus brachystigma* Sam., in H.Handel-Mazzetti, Symb. Sin. 7: 1236 (1936)
83. *Alpinojuncus bryophilus* (Noltie) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus bryophilus* Noltie, Edinburgh J. Bot. 51: 137 (1994)
92. *Alpinojuncus castaneus* (Sm.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus castaneus* Sm., Fl. Brit. 1: 383 (1800)
- 92c. *Alpinojuncus castaneus* subsp. *leucochlamys* (V.J.Zinger ex V.I.Krecz.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus castaneus* subsp. *leucochlamys* (V.J.Zinger ex V.I.Krecz.) Hultén, Arktic Bot. 7(1) (1967): 32 (1968) ≡ *Juncus leucochlamys* V.J.Zinger ex V.I.Krecz., Fl. Transbaic. 2: 141 (1931) [& in Fl. URSS 3: 627 (1935)].
- 92b. *Alpinojuncus castaneus* subsp. *triceps* (Rostk.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus castaneus* subsp. *triceps* (Rostk.) Novikov, Novosti Sist. Vyssh. Rast. 15: 92 (1979) ≡ *Juncus triceps* Rostk., De Junco 48 (1801)
63. *Alpinojuncus cephalostigma* (Sam.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus cephalostigma* Sam., in H.Handel-Mazzetti, Symb. Sin. 7: 1233 (1936)
52. *Alpinojuncus chrysocarpus* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus chrysocarpus* Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 6: 201 (1885)
53. *Alpinojuncus clarkei* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus clarkei* Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 6: 210 (1885)
48. *Alpinojuncus concinnus* (D.Don) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus concinnus* D.Don, Prodr. Fl. Nepal. 44 (1825)
72. *Alpinojuncus concolor* (Sam.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus concolor* Sam., in H.Handel-Mazzetti, Symb. Sin. 7: 1232 (1936)
55. *Alpinojuncus crassistylus* (A.Camus) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus crassistylus* A.Camus, Notul. Syst. (Paris) 1(10): 278 (1910)
94. *Alpinojuncus deosaicus* (Noltie) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus deosaicus* Noltie, Edinburgh J. Bot. 55: 41 (1998)
106. *Alpinojuncus dongchuanensis* (K.F.Wu) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus dongchuanensis* K.F.Wu, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 32: 457, fig. 5 (1994)
79. *Alpinojuncus duthiei* (C.B.Clarke) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus duthiei* (C.B.Clarke) Noltie, Edinburgh J. Bot. 51: 134 (1994) ≡ *Microschoenus duthiei* C.B.Clarke, in J.D.Hooker, Fl. Brit. India 6: 675 (1894)
93. *Alpinojuncus elbrusicus* (Galushko) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus elbrusicus* Galushko, Novosti Sist. Vyssh.

- Rast. 6: 212 (1970)
56. *Alpinojuncus fimbristyloides* (Noltie) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus fimbristyloides* Noltie, Edinburgh J. Bot. 55: 39 (1998)
- Alpinojuncus fugongensis* (S.Y.Bao) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus fugongensis* S.Y.Bao, Fl. Yunnan. 15: 804 (541, 558; fig. 112) (2003)
98. *Alpinojuncus ganeshii* (Miyam. & H.Ohba) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus ganeshii* Miyam. & H.Ohba, J. Jap. Bot. 70: 245 (1995)
91. *Alpinojuncus giganteus* (Sam.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus giganteus* Sam., Acta Hort. Gothob. 3: 70 (1927)
60. *Alpinojuncus glaucoturgidus* (Noltie) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus glaucoturgidus* Noltie, Edinburgh J. Bot. 51: 132 (1994)
75. *Alpinojuncus gonggae* (Miyam. & H.Ohba) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus gonggae* Miyam. & H.Ohba, in F.Miyamoto & al., J. Jap. Bot. 72: 162 (1997)
50. *Alpinojuncus gracilicaulis* (A.Camus) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus gracilicaulis* A.Camus, Notul. Syst. (Paris) 1(10): 279 (1910)
51. *Alpinojuncus grisebachii* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus grisebachii* Buchenau, Abh. Naturwiss. Vereine Bremen 3: 295 (1873)
80. *Alpinojuncus harae* (Miyam. & H.Ohba) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus harae* Miyam. & H.Ohba, J. Jap. Bot. 68: 27 (1993)
95. *Alpinojuncus himalensis* (Klotzsch) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus himalensis* Klotzsch, in J.F.Klotzsch & C.A.F.Garcke, Bot. Ergebni. Reise Waldemar 60, tab. 97 (1862)
54. *Alpinojuncus hydrophilus* (Noltie) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus hydrophilus* Noltie, Edinburgh J. Bot. 51: 138 (1994)
49. *Alpinojuncus khasiensis* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus khasiensis* Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 12: 407 (1890)
65. *Alpinojuncus kingii* (Rendle) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus kingii* Rendle, J. Bot. 44: 45 (1906)
61. *Alpinojuncus leucanthus* (Royle ex D.Don) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus leucanthus* Royle ex D.Don, Proc. Linn. Soc. London 1: 10 (1839); & Trans. Linn. Soc. London 18: 318 (1840)
69. *Alpinojuncus leucomelas* (Royle ex D.Don) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus leucomelas* Royle ex D.Don; Proc. Linn. Soc. London 1: 10 (1839); & Trans. Linn. Soc. London 18: 319 (1840)
100. *Alpinojuncus longiflorus* (A.Camus) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus longiflorus* (A.Camus) Noltie, Edinburgh J. Bot. 51: 134 (1994) ≡ *Juncus sikkimensis* Hook.f. var. *longiflorus* A.Camus, Notul. Syst. (Paris) 1(10): 283 (1910)
85. *Alpinojuncus longirostris* (Kuvaev) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus longirostris* Kuvaev, Bot. Zhurn. (Moscow & Leningrad) 57: 815 (1972)
104. *Alpinojuncus longistamineus* (A.Camus) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus longistamineus* A.Camus, Notul. Syst. (Paris) 1: 277 (1910)
103. *Alpinojuncus luzuliformis* (Franch.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus luzuliformis* Franch., Nouv. Arch. Mus. Hist. Nat., ser. 2, 10: 99 (1887)
97. *Alpinojuncus macrantherus* (V.I.Krecz. & Gontsch.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus macrantherus* V.I.Krecz. & Gontsch., in V.L.Komarov (ed.), Fl. URSS 3: 626 (1935)
105. *Alpinojuncus maximowiczii* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus maximowiczii* Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 12: 394 (1890)
- Alpinojuncus megalophyllus* (S.Y.Bao) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus megalophyllus* S.Y.Bao, Fl. Yunnan. 15: 804 (–805, 558–559; fig. 116) (2003)
59. *Alpinojuncus membranaceus* (Royle) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus membranaceus* Royle, in D.Don, Proc. Linn. Soc. London 1: 10 (1839), & Trans. Linn. Soc. London 18(3): 320 (1840)
87. *Alpinojuncus milashanensis* (A.M.Lu & Z.Y.Zhang) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus milashanensis* A.M.Lu & Z.Y.Zhang, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 17: 127 (1979)
89. *Alpinojuncus minimus* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus minimus* Buchenau, Bot. Zeitung (Berlin) 25: 145 (1867)
77. *Alpinojuncus modicus* (N.E.Br.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus modicus* N.E.Br., J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 36: 165 (1903)
- Alpinojuncus mustangensis* (Miyam. & H.Ohba) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus mustangensis* Miyam. & H.Ohba, J. Jap. Bot. 78(3): 154 (2003)

88. *Alpinojuncus nepalicus* (Miyam. & H.Ohba) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus nepalicus* Miyam. & H.Ohba, J. Jap. Bot. 68: 28 (1993)
57. *Alpinojuncus ochraceus* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus ochraceus* Buchenau, Abh. Naturwiss. Vereine Bremen 3: 292 (1873)
71. *Alpinojuncus perpusillus* (Sam.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus perpusillus* Sam., in H.Handel-Mazzetti, Symb. Sin. 7: 1237 (1936)
- Alpinojuncus petrophilus* (Miyam.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus petrophilus* Miyam., Bull. Univ. Mus. Univ. Tokyo 42(4): 52 (2006)
102. *Alpinojuncus potaninii* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus potaninii* Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 12: 394 (1890)
- 102b. *Alpinojuncus potaninii* subsp. *woroschilovii* (Nechaev & Novikov) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus potaninii* subsp. *woroschilovii* (Nechaev & Novikov) Novikov, Byull. Moskovsk. Obshch. Isp. Prir., Otd. Biol. 95(5): 118 (1990) ≡ *Juncus woroschilovii* Nechaev & Novikov, Byull. Moskovsk. Obshch. Isp. Prir., Otd. Biol. 84(4): 104 (1979)
73. *Alpinojuncus przewalskii* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus przewalskii* Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 12: 398 (1890)
- Alpinojuncus przewalskii* var. *multiflorus* (S.Y.Bao) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus przewalskii* var. *multiflorus* S.Y.Bao, Fl. Yunnan. 15: 804 (553) (2003)
81. *Alpinojuncus rhotangensis* (Goel & Aswal) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus rhotangensis* Goel & Aswal, Indian J. Forest. 10: 262 (1987)
- Alpinojuncus rostocarpus* (Miyam.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus rostocarpus* Miyam., Bull. Univ. Mus. Univ. Tokyo 42(4): 58 (2006)
74. *Alpinojuncus sherei* (Miyam. & H.Ohba) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus sherei* Miyam. & H.Ohba, J. Jap. Bot. 72: 293 (1997)
99. *Alpinojuncus sikkimensis* (Hook.f.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus sikkimensis* Hook.f., Fl. Brit. India 6: 399 (1892)
62. *Alpinojuncus spectabilis* (Rendle) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus spectabilis* Rendle, J. Bot. 44: 46 (1906)
96. *Alpinojuncus sphacelatus* (Decne.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus sphacelatus* Decne., in V.Jacquemont, Voy. Inde 4: 172 (1844)
90. *Alpinojuncus spumosus* (Noltie) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus spumosus* Noltie, Edinburgh J. Bot. 51: 139 (ix.1994)
101. *Alpinojuncus stygius* (L.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus stygius* L., Syst. Natur., ed. 10, 2: 987 (1759)
- 101b. *Alpinojuncus stygius* subsp. *americanus* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus stygius* subsp. *americanus* (Buchenau) Hultén, Acta Univ. Lund, ser. nov., sect. 2, 39(2): 430 (1943) ≡ *Juncus stygius* var. *americanus* Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 12: 393 (1890)
67. *Alpinojuncus thomsonii* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus thomsonii* Buchenau, Bot. Zeitung (Berlin) 25: 148 (1867)
76. *Alpinojuncus trachyphyllus* (Miyam. & H.Ohba) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus trachyphyllus* Miyam. & H.Ohba, in F.Miyamoto & al., J. Jap. Bot. 72: 164 (1997)
66. *Alpinojuncus trichophyllus* (W.W.Sm.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus trichophyllus* W.W.Sm., Rec. Bot. Surv. India 6: 103 (1914)
68. *Alpinojuncus triglumis* (L.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus triglumis* L., Sp. Pl. 328 (1753)
- 68b. *Alpinojuncus triglumis* subsp. *albescens* (Lange) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus triglumis* subsp. *albescens* (Lange) Hultén, Kongl. Svenska Vetenskapsacad. Handl. 8(5): 241 (1962) ≡ *Juncus triglumis* var. *albescens* Lange, Conspl. Fl. Groenland. 123 (1880)
82. *Alpinojuncus uniflorus* (W.W.Sm.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus uniflorus* W.W.Sm., Rec. Bot. Surv. India 6: 104 (1914)
- Alpinojuncus yui* (S.Y.Bao) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus yui* S.Y.Bao, Fl. Yunnan. 15: 804 (554–555; fig. 115) (2003)

The species previously belonged to the section *Iridifolii* now belong to the new genus *Verojuncus*.

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114. *Verojuncus alatus* (Franch. & Sav.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus alatus* Franch. & Sav., Enum. Pl. Jap. 2: 98

(1879)

115. *Verojuncus diastrophanthus* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus diastrophanthus* Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 12: 309 (1890)
109. *Verojuncus ensifolius* (Wikstr.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus ensifolius* Wikstr., Kongl. Vetensk. Akad. Handl. 2: [1] (1824)
112. *Verojuncus macrandrus* (Coville) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus macrandrus* Coville, in L.Abrams, Ill. Fl. Pacific States 1: 367 (1923)
107. *Verojuncus oxymeris* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus oxymeris* Engelm., Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 2: 483 (1868)
111. *Verojuncus phaeocephalus* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus phaeocephalus* Engelm., Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 2: 484 (1868)
- 111b. *Verojuncus phaeocephalus* var. *paniculatus* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus phaeocephalus* var. *paniculatus* Engelm., Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 2: 484 (1868)
113. *Verojuncus polycephalus* (Michx.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus polycephalus* Michx., Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1: 192 (1803)
116. *Verojuncus prismatocarpus* (R.Br.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus prismatocarpus* R.Br., Prodr. 1: 259 (1810)
- 116b. *Verojuncus prismatocarpus* subsp. *leschenaultii* (J.Gay ex Laharpe) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus prismatocarpus* subsp. *leschenaultii* (J.Gay ex Laharpe) Kirschner, in S.Snogerup, P.F.Zika & J.Kirschner, Preslia 74: 249 (2002) ≡ *Juncus leschenaultii* J.Gay ex Laharpe, Essai Monogr. Junc. 49 (1825)
110. *Verojuncus saximontanus* (A.Nelson) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus saximontanus* A.Nelson, Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 29: 401 (1902)
108. *Verojuncus xiphoides* (E.Mey.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus xiphoides* E.Mey., Syn. Junc. 50 (1822)

The species previously belonged to the section *Ozophyllum* now belong to the new genus *Verojuncus*, that is, together with the species listed above that belonged to the previous section *Iridifolii*.

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168. *Verojuncus acuminatus* (Michx.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus acuminatus* Michx., Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1: 192 (1803)
184. *Verojuncus acutiflorus* (Ehrh. ex Hoffm.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus acutiflorus* Ehrh. ex Hoffm., Deutschl. Fl. 125 (1791)
- 184b. *Verojuncus acutiflorus* subsp. *rugosus* (Steud.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus acutiflorus* subsp. *rugosus* (Steud.) Cout., Fl. Port. 118 (1913) ≡ *Juncus rugosus* Steud., Syn. Pl. Glumac. 2: 298 (1855)
136. *Verojuncus alpinus* (K.Koch) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus alpinus* K.Koch, Linnaea 21: 627 (1848)
189. *Verojuncus alpinoarticulatus* (Chaix) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus alpinoarticulatus* Chaix, Pl. Vapinc. 74 (1785), & Chaix, in D.Villars, Hist. Pl. Dauph. 1: 378 (1786)
- 189c. *Verojuncus alpinoarticulatus* subsp. *alpestris* (Hartm.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus alpinoarticulatus* subsp. *alpestris* (Hartm.) Hämet-Ahti, Ann. Bot. Fenn. 17: 342 (1980) ≡ *Juncus alpestris* Hartm., Handb. Skand. Fl. 141 (1820)
- 189e. *Verojuncus alpinoarticulatus* subsp. *americanus* (Farw.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus alpinoarticulatus* subsp. *americanus* (Farw.) Hämet-Ahti, Ann. Bot. Fenn. 23: 277 (1986) ≡ *Juncus alpinus* var. *americanus* Farw., Amer. Midl. Naturalist 11: 74 (1928)
- 189b. *Verojuncus alpinoarticulatus* subsp. *fischerianus* (Turcz. ex V.I.Krecz.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus alpinoarticulatus* subsp. *fischerianus* (Turcz. ex V.I.Krecz.) Hämet-Ahti, Mem. Soc. Fauna Fl. Fenn. 56: 97 (1980) ≡ *Juncus fischerianus* Turcz. ex V.I.Krecz., Fl. Transbaic. 2: 142 (1931)
- 189f. *Verojuncus alpinoarticulatus* subsp. *fuscescens* (Fernald) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus alpinoarticulatus* subsp. *fuscescens* (Fernald) Hämet-Ahti, Ann. Bot. Fenn. 23: 280 (1986) ≡ *Juncus alpinus* var. *fuscescens* Fernald, Rhodora 10: 48 (1908)
- 189d. *Verojuncus alpinoarticulatus* subsp. *rariflorus* (Hartm.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus alpinoarticulatus* subsp. *rariflorus* (Hartm.) Holub, Folia Geobot. Phytotax. 23: 413 (1988) ≡ *Juncus rariflorus* Hartm., Handb. Skand. Fl. 141 (1820)
137. *Verojuncus anatolicus* (Snogerup) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus anatolicus* Snogerup, Bot. Not. 131: 194 (1978)

191. *Verojuncus anceps* (Laharpe) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus anceps* Laharpe, Essai Monogr. Junc. 38 (1825)
148. *Verojuncus andersonii* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus andersonii* Buchenau, in H.G.A.Engler, Pflanzenr. (iv.36) 25: 202 (1906)
- Verojuncus andinus* (Balslev) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus andinus* Balslev, Phytotaxa 376(2): 98 (2018)
192. *Verojuncus articulatus* (L.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus articulatus* L., Sp. Pl. 327 (1753)
- Verojuncus articulatus* f. *macrocephalus* (Viv.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus articulatus* f. *macrocephalus* (Viv.) B.Bock, Bull. Soc. Bot. Centre-Ouest 42: 276 (2012) ≡ *Juncus macrocephalus* Viv., Fl. Cors. Prod. 5 (1824)
- 192b. *Verojuncus articulatus* subsp. *limosus* (Worosch.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus articulatus* subsp. *limosus* (Worosch.) Worosch., in A.K.Skvortsov, Florist. Issled. Raz. Raion. SSSR 157 (1985) ≡ *Juncus limosus* Worosch., Bjull. Glavn. Bot. Sada 68: 47 (1968)
134. *Verojuncus atratus* (Krock.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus atratus* Krock., Fl. Siles. 1: 562 (1787)
- Verojuncus austrobrasiliensis* (Balslev) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus andinus* Balslev, Phytotaxa 376(2): 100 (2018)
167. *Verojuncus bolanderi* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus bolanderi* Engelm., Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 2: 470 (1868)
166. *Verojuncus brachycarpus* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus brachycarpus* Engelm., in A.Gray, Manual, ed. 5, 542 (1867)
131. *Verojuncus brachycephalus* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus brachycephalus* (Engelm.) Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Sys. 12: 268 (1890) ≡ *Juncus canadensis* var. *brachycephalus* Engelm., in A.Gray, Manual, ed. 5, 544 (1867)
151. *Verojuncus brasiliensis* (Breistr.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus brasiliensis* Breistr., Bull. Soc. Sci. Dauphin., ser. 6, 1: 609 (1947)
129. *Verojuncus brevicaudatus* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus brevicaudatus* (Engelm.) Fernald, Rhodora 6: 35 (1904) ≡ *Juncus canadensis* var. *brevicaudatus* Engelm., Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 2: 436 (1866)
144. *Verojuncus breviculmis* (Balslev) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus breviculmis* Balslev, Brittonia 35: 303 (1983)
119. *Verojuncus bulbosus* (L.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus bulbosus* L., Sp. Pl. 327 (1753)
- Verojuncus bulbosus* f. *submucronatus* (Proćków) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus bulbosus* f. *submucronatus* Proćków, Ann. Bot. Fenn. 47(6): 412 (–417; figs. 1–2A,B,E) (2010)
- Verojuncus bulbosus* subsp. *kochii* (F.W.Schultz) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus bulbosus* subsp. *kochii* (F.W.Schultz) Reichg., Fl. Neerl. 6(1): 189 (1964) ≡ *Juncus kochii* F.W.Schultz, Pollichia 13: 32 (1855)
154. *Verojuncus burkartii* (Barros) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus burkartii* Barros, Darwiniana 10 (3): 431 (1953)
126. *Verojuncus caesariensis* (Coville) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus caesariensis* Coville, Mem. Torrey Bot. Club 5: 106 (1894)
128. *Verojuncus canadensis* (J.Gay ex Laharpe) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus canadensis* J.Gay ex Laharpe, Essai Monogr. Junc. 46 (1825)
146. *Verojuncus chiapasensis* (Balslev) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus chiapasensis* Balslev, Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 75: 379 (1988)
174. *Verojuncus chlorocephalus* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus chlorocephalus* Engelm., Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 2: 485 (1868)
198. *Verojuncus curtisiae* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus curtisiae* L.A.S.Johnson, in M.R.Banks & al., Asp. Tasman. Bot. Trib. W. Curtis 44 (1991)
169. *Verojuncus debilis* (A.Gray) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus debilis* A.Gray, Manual 506 (1848)
149. *Verojuncus densiflorus* (Humb.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus densiflorus* Humb., Bonpl. & Kunth, Nov. Gen. Sp. 1: 238 [Quarto], 1: 190 [Folio] (1816)
155. *Verojuncus diemii* (Barros) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus diemii* Barros, Darwiniana 10(1): 65 (1952)
170. *Verojuncus diffusissimus* (Buckley) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus diffusissimus* Buckley, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia 14: 9 (1862)
176. *Verojuncus dubius* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus dubius* Engelm., Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 2: 459 (1868)
147. *Verojuncus ebracteatus* (E.Mey.) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus ebracteatus* E.Mey., Syn. Junc. 28 (1822)
150. *Verojuncus echinocephalus* (Balslev) Záveská Drábková & Proćków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus echinocephalus* Balslev, in G.Harling, B.Sparre & U.Eliasson, Fl. Ecuador 11: 37 (1979)

143. *Verojuncus ecuadoriensis* (Balslev) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus ecuadoriensis* Balslev, in G.Harling, B.Sparre & U.Eliasson, Fl. Ecuador 11: 36 (1979)
172. *Verojuncus ellottii* (Chapm.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus ellottii* Chapm., Fl. South. U.S. 494 (1860)
183. *Verojuncus emmanuelis* (A.Fern. & J.G.García) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus emmanuelis* A.Fern. & J.G.García, Bol. Soc. Brot. ser. 2, 21: 6 (1947)
156. *Verojuncus ernesti-barrosi* (Barros) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus ernesti-barrosi* Barros, Darwiniana 10(3): 433 (1953)
125. *Verojuncus equisetinus* (Proskur.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus equisetinus* Proskur., Byull. Moskovsk. Obshch. Ispyt. Prir., Otd. Biol., 80(2): 117 (1975)
188. *Verojuncus exsertus* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus exsertus* Buchenau, Monogr. Juncac. Cap 435 (1875) [Abh. Naturwiss. Vereine Bremen 4: 435 (1875)]
Verojuncus fascinatus (M.C.Johnst.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus fascinatus* (M.C.Johnst.) W.M.Knapp, Phytotaxa 174(5): 256 (2014) ≡ *Juncus validus* var. *fascinatus* M.C.Johnst., Southw. Naturalist 9: 313 (1968)
133. *Verojuncus fauriensis* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus fauriensis* Buchenau, Notizbl. Königl. Bot. Gart. Berlin 3: 127 (1901)
- 133b. *Verojuncus fauriensis* subsp. *kamschatcensis* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus fauriensis* subsp. *kamschatcensis* (Buchenau) Novikov, Byull. Moskovsk. Obshch. Isp. Prir., Otd. Biol., 95(5): 120 (1990) ≡ *Juncus kamschatcensis* (Buchenau) Kudo, J. Col. Agric. Sapporo 11: 88 (1922) ≡ *Juncus fauriensis* var. *kamschatcensis* Buchenau, in H.G.A.Engler, Pflanzenr. (iv. 36) 25: 159 (1906)
140. *Verojuncus fockei* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus fockei* Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 12: 359 (1890)
186. *Verojuncus fontanesii* (J.Gay ex Laharpe) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus fontanesii* J.Gay ex Laharpe, Essai Monogr. Junc. 42 (1825)
- 186d. *Verojuncus fontanesii* subsp. *brachyanthus* (Trab.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus fontanesii* subsp. *brachyanthus* Trab., in J.A.Battandier & L.C.Trabut, Fl. Algérie, ed. 2, 86, tab. 2 (1895)
- 186c. *Verojuncus fontanesii* subsp. *kotschyi* (Boiss.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus fontanesii* subsp. *kotschyi* (Boiss.) Snogerup, in K.H.Rechinger, Fl. Iranica 75: 25 (1971) ≡ *Juncus kotschyi* Boiss., in K.G.T.Kotschy, Pl. Persiae Austr. [exsiccate series edited by R.F.Hohenacker, printed label description], no. 446 (1845) & Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient., ser. 1, 7: 101 (1846)
- 186b. *Verojuncus fontanesii* subsp. *pyramidalatus* (Laharpe) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus fontanesii* subsp. *pyramidalatus* (Laharpe) Snogerup, in K.H.Rechinger, Fl. Iranica 75: 25 (1971) ≡ *Juncus pyramidalatus* Laharpe, Essai Monogr. Junc. 40 (1825)
132. *Verojuncus guadeloupensis* (Buchenau & Urb.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus guadeloupensis* Buchenau & Urb., in I.Urbán, Symb. Antill. 1: 496 (1900)
182. *Verojuncus heterophyllus* (Dufour) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus heterophyllus* Dufour, Ann. Sci. Nat. (Paris) 5: 88 (1825)
139. *Verojuncus holoschoenus* (R.Br.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus holoschoenus* R.Br., Prodri. 1: 259 (1810)
Verojuncus hondurensis (Pročków) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus hondurensis* Pročków, Phytotaxa 439(1): 95 (2020)
Verojuncus kochii (F.W.Schultz) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus bulbosus* subsp. *kochii* (F.W.Schultz) Reichg., Fl. Neerl. 6(1): 189 (1964) ≡ *Juncus kochii* F.W.Schultz, Pollichia 13: 32 (1855)
179. *Verojuncus krameri* (Franch. & Sav.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus krameri* Franch. & Sav., Enum. Pl. Jap. 2: 99 (1879)
Verojuncus kuohii (M.J.Jung) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus kuohii* M.J.Jung, Phytotaxa 81: 49 (2013)
178. *Verojuncus leptospermus* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus leptospermus* Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 6: 203 (1885)
145. *Verojuncus liebmannii* (J.F.Macbr.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus liebmannii* J.F.Macbr., Field Mus. Nat. Hist., Bot. Ser. 11(1): 9 (1931)
- 145b. *Verojuncus liebmannii* var. *quitensis* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus liebmannii* var. *quitensis* (Buchenau) Balslev, in G.Harling, B.Sparre & U.Eliasson, Fl. Ecuador 11: 40 (1979) ≡ *Juncus brevifolius* var. *quitensis* Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 12: 356 (1890)
- 145c. *Verojuncus liebmannii* var. *polycephalus* (Balslev) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus liebmannii* var. *polycephalus* Balslev, Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 75: 381 (1988)
157. *Verojuncus llanquihuensis* (Barros) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus llanquihuensis* Barros, Darwiniana 10(3):

160. *Verojuncus megacephalus* (M.A.Curtis) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus megacephalus* M.A.Curtis, Boston J. Nat. Hist. 1: 132 (1835)
173. *Verojuncus mertensianus* (Bong.) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus mertensianus* Bong., Mém. Acad. St. Pétersbourg 6(2): 167 (1833)
152. *Verojuncus micranthus* (Schrad. ex E.Mey.) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus micranthus* Schrad. ex E.Mey., Syn. Luzul. 31 (1823)
141. *Verojuncus microcephalus* (Humb., Bonpl. & Kunth.) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus microcephalus* Humb., Bonpl. & Kunth., Gen. Sp. 1: 237 [Quarto], 1: 190 [Folio] (1816)
158. *Verojuncus militaris* (Bigelow) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus militaris* Bigelow, Fl. Boston., ed. 2, 139 (1824)
175. *Verojuncus nevadensis* (S.Watson) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus nevadensis* S.Watson, Proc. Amer. Acad. 14: 303 (1879)
171. *Verojuncus nodatus* (Coville) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus nodatus* Coville, in N.L.Britton & A.Brown, Ill. Fl. N U.S., ed. 2, 1: 482 (1913)
163. *Verojuncus nodosus* (L.) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus nodosus* L., Sp. Pl., ed. 2, 1: 466 (1762)
197. *Verojuncus novae-zelandiae* (Hook.f.) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus novae-zelandiae* Hook.f., Fl. New Zealand 1: 264 (1853)
187. *Verojuncus oxycarpus* (E.Mey. ex Kunth) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus oxycarpus* E.Mey. ex Kunth, Enum. Pl. 3: 336 (1841)
142. *Verojuncus pallescens* (Lam.) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus pallescens* Lam., Encycl. 3: 268 (1789)
Verojuncus paludosus (E.L.Bridges & Orzell) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus paludosus* E.L.Bridges & Orzell, Novon 18(3): 294 (–297; fig. 1) (2008)
180. *Verojuncus papillosum* (Franch. & Sav.) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus papillosum* Franch. & Sav., Enum. Pl. Jap. 2: 98 & 532 (1876)
120. *Verojuncus pelocarpus* (E.Mey.) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus pelocarpus* E.Mey., Syn. Luzul. 30 (1823)
123. *Verojuncus pervetus* (Fernald) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus pervetus* Fernald, Rhodora 19: 17 (1917)
124. *Verojuncus punctorius* (L.f.) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus punctorius* L.f., Suppl. Pl. 208 (1781)
194. *Verojuncus pusillus* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus pusillus* Buchenau, Junc. S. Amer. 395 (1879)
117. *Verojuncus pygmaeus* (Rich. ex Thuill.) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus pygmaeus* Rich. ex Thuill., Fl. Env. Paris, ed. 2, 178 (1800)
Verojuncus quartinianus (A.Rich.) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus quartinianus* A.Rich., Tent. Fl. Abyss. 2: 339 (1851)
199. *Verojuncus ratkowskyanus* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus ratkowskyanus* L.A.S.Johnson, in M.R.Banks & al., Asp. Tasman. Bot. Trib. W. Curtis 43 (1991)
190. *Verojuncus requienii* (Parl.) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus requienii* Parl., Fl. Ital. 2: 346 (1852)
196. *Verojuncus sandwithii* (Lourteig) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus sandwithii* Lourteig, Publ. Comit. Nat. Franc. Rech. Antarct., Biol. 23: 44 (1968)
193. *Verojuncus scheuchzerioides* (Gaudich.) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus scheuchzerioides* Gaudich., Ann. Sci. Nat. (Paris) 5: 100 (1825)
161. *Verojuncus scirpoides* (Lam.) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus scirpoides* Lam., Encycl. 3: 267 (1789)
195. *Verojuncus stipulatus* (Nees & Meyen) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus stipulatus* Nees & Meyen, in F.J.F.Meyen, Observ. Bot. 126, 1843.
- 195b. *Verojuncus stipulatus* var. *chilensis* (Gay) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus stipulatus* var. *chilensis* (Gay) Kirschner, in S.Snogerup, P.F.Zika & J.Kirschner, Preslia 74: 251 (2002) ≡ *Juncus chilensis* Gay, Fl. Chil. 6: 146 (1854)
138. *Verojuncus striatus* (Schousb. ex E.Mey.) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus striatus* Schousb. ex E.Mey., Syn. Junc. 27 (1822)
130. *Verojuncus subcaudatus* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus subcaudatus* (Engelm.) Coville & S.F.Blake, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 31: 45 (1918) ≡ *Juncus canadensis* var. *subcaudatus* Engelm., in A.Gray, Manual, ed. 5, 543 (1867)
122. *Verojuncus subnodulosus* (Schrank) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus subnodulosus* Schrank, Baier. Fl. 1: 616 (1789)
121. *Verojuncus subtilis* (E.Mey.) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus subtilis* E.Mey., Syn. Luzul. 31 (1823)
153. *Verojuncus subulitepalus* (Balslev) Záveská Drábková & Pročkó, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus subulitepalus* Balslev, Fl. Neotrop. Monogr.

68: 136 (1996)

159. *Verojuncus supiniformis* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus supiniformis* Engelm., Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 2: 461 (1868)
165. *Verojuncus texanus* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus texanus* (Engelm.) Coville, in J.K. Small, *Fl. SE U.S.* 259 (1903) ≡ *Juncus nodosus* var. *texanus* Engelm., Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 2: 471 (1868)
135. *Verojuncus thomasii* (Ten.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus thomasii* Ten., App. Ind. Sem., sine pag. (1827)
200. *Verojuncus thompsonianus* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus thompsonianus* L.A.S.Johnson, in M.R.Banks & al., Asp. Tasman. Bot. Trib. W. Curtis 45 (1991)
118. *Verojuncus tingitanus* (Maire & Weiller) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus tingitanus* Maire & Weiller, in R.Maire, *Fl. Afr. Nord* 4: 284 (1957)
164. *Verojuncus torreyi* (Coville) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus torreyi* Coville, Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 22: 303 (1895)
127. *Verojuncus trigonocarpus* (Steud.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus trigonocarpus* Steud., Syn. Pl. Glumac. 2: 308 (1855)
177. *Verojuncus wallichianus* (J.Gay ex Laharpe) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus wallichianus* J.Gay ex Laharpe, Essai Monogr. Junc. 51 (1825)
162. *Verojuncus validus* (Coville) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus validus* Coville, Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 22: 305 (1895), nom. cons.
- 162b. *Verojuncus validus* var. *fascinatus* (M.C.Johnst.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus validus* var. *fascinatus* M.C.Johnst., Southw. Naturalist 9: 313 (1968)
185. *Verojuncus valvatus* (Link) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus valvatus* Link, in H.A.Schrader, J. Bot. 1799(2): 316 (1800)
181. *Verojuncus virens* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus virens* Buchenau, in H.G.A.Engler, Pflanzenr. (iv.36) 25: 220 (1906)

The species previously belonged to the subgenus *Agathryon* (that are from former sections *Tenageia*, *Steirochloa*, *Juncotypus*, and *Forskalina*) now belong to the new genus *Agathryon*. It should be also remembered that two species from the former section *Steirochloa* belong to the genus *Oreojuncus* described earlier (i.e., *Oreojuncus monanthos* (Jacq.) Záveská Drábková & Kirschner and *Oreojuncus trifidus* (L.) Záveská Drábková & Kirschner).

Agathryon (Raf.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, Mol. Phylogenet. Evol. 177 (107588): 21 (2022)

The species from the previous section *Tenageia* are listed here:

204. *Agathryon amuricum* (Maxim.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus amuricus* (Maxim.) V.I.Krecz. & Gontsch., in V.L.Komarov, Fl SSSR 3: 623 (1935) ≡ *Juncus bufonius* var. *amuricus* Maxim., Mem. Sav. Etr. Petersb. 9: 294 (1859)
Agathryon batrachium (Veldkamp) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus batrachium* Veldkamp, Blumea 59(2): 142 (2014)
206. *Agathryon bufonium* (L.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus bufonius* L., Sp. Pl. 328 (1753)
Agathryon fernandez-carvajaliae (Romero Zarco & Arán) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus fernandez-carvajaliae* Romero Zarco & Arán, Nordic J. Bot. 31(2): 190 (2013)
202. *Agathryon foliosum* (Desf.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus foliosus* Desf., Fl. Atlant. 1: 315, tab. 92 (1798)
208. *Agathryon hybridum* (Brot.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus hybridus* Brot., Fl. Lusit. 1: 513 (1804)
Agathryon maroccanum (Kirschner) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus maroccanus* Kirschner, Preslia 76(4): 372 (371–376; figs.) (2004)
207. *Agathryon minutulum* (Albert & Jahand.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus minutulus* (Albert & Jahand.) Prain, Index Kew. Suppl. 5: 143 (1921) ≡ *Juncus bufonius* f. *minutulus* Albert & Jahand., Cat. Pl. Vasc. Dép. Var 501 (1908)
Agathryon mogadorensis (H. Lindb.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus bufonius* subsp. *mogadorensis* H.Lindb., Acta Soc. Sci. Fenn., ser. nov., B1(2): 31, tab. 11a (1932) ≡ *Juncus mogadorensis* (H.Lindb.) A.W.Hill, Index Kew., Suppl. 9 (1931.1935): 281 (1938)
211. *Agathryon ranarium* (Songeon & E.P.Perrier) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus ranarius* Songeon & E.P.Perrier, in P.C.Billot, Annot. Fl. France Allemagne 192 (1859)
201. *Agathryon rechingeri* (Snogerup) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus rechingeri* Snogerup, in K.H.Rechinger, Fl. Iranica 75: 19 (1971)

210. *Agathryon sorrentinii* (Parl.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus sorrentinii* Parl., Fl. Ital. 2: 356 (1857)
205. *Agathryon sphaerocarpum* (Nees) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus sphaerocarpus* Nees, in H.C.Funck, Flora 1(1): 521 (1818)
203. *Agathryon tenageia* (Ehrh. ex L.f.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus tenageia* Ehrh. ex L.f., Suppl. Pl. 208 (1781)
- 203b. *Agathryon tenageia* subsp. *perpusillum* (Fern.-Carv. & Navarro) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus tenageia* subsp. *perpusillus* Fern.-Carv. & Navarro, Publ. Dep. Bot. Fac. Farmac. Salamanca 1: 28 (1979)
209. *Agathryon turkestanicum* (V.I.Krecz. & Gontsch.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus turkestanicus* V.I.Krecz. & Gontsch., in V.L.Komarov, Fl. SSSR 3: 625 (1935)

The species from the previous section *Steirochloa* are listed here:

225. *Agathryon anthelatum* (Wiegand) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus anthelatus* (Wiegand) R.E.Brooks & Whittem., Novon 9: 11 (1999) ≡ *Juncus tenuis* var. *anthelatus* Wiegand, Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 27: 523 (1900)
- Agathryon baekdusanense* (M.Kim) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus baekdusanensis* M.Kim, Korean J. Pl. Taxon. 44(4): 239 (2014)
219. *Agathryon brachyphyllum* (Wiegand) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus brachyphyllus* Wiegand, Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 27: 519 (1900)
213. *Agathryon capillaceum* (Lam.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus capillaceus* Lam., Encycl. 3: 266 (1789)
234. *Agathryon compressum* (Jacq.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus compressus* Jacq., Enum. Stirp. Vindob. 60, 235 (1762)
220. *Agathryon confusum* (Coville) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus confusus* Coville, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 10: 127 (1896)
214. *Agathryon cordobense* (Barros) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus cordobensis* Barros, Lilloa 28: 279 (1957)
216. *Agathryon coriaceum* (Mack.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus coriaceus* Mack., Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 56: 28 (1929)
223. *Agathryon dichotomum* (Elliott) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus dichotomus* Elliott, Sketch Bot. S. Carol. 1: 406 (1817)
228. *Agathryon dudleyi* (Wiegand) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus dudleyi* Wiegand, Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 27: 524 (1900)
221. *Agathryon georgianum* (Coville) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus georgianus* Coville, Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 22: 44 (1895)
239. *Agathryon gerardii* (Loisel.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus gerardii* Loisel., J. Bot. [Desvaux] 2: 284 (1809)
- 239b. *Agathryon gerardii* subsp. *atrofuscum* (Rupr.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus gerardii* subsp. *atrofuscum* (Rupr.) Printz, Veg. Sib.-Mong. Front. 177 (1921) ≡ *Juncus atrofuscus* Rupr., Beitr. Pflanzenk. Russ. Reichen 2: 59 (1845)
- 239c. *Agathryon gerardii* subsp. *montanum* (Snogerup) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus gerardii* subsp. *montanus* Snogerup, Bot. Not. 131: 185 (1978)
235. *Agathryon gracillimum* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus gracillimus* (Buchenau) V.I.Krecz. & Gontsch., in V.L.Komarov, Fl. SSSR 3: 627, 528 (1935) ≡ *Juncus compressus* var. *gracillimus* Buchenau, in H.G.A.Engler, Pflanzenr. (iv.36) 25: 112 (1906) [or Buchenau ex Matsum., Ind. Pl. Japon. 2: 183 (1905), n.v.]
218. *Agathryon greenei* (Oakes & Tuck.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus greenei* Oakes & Tuck., in E.Tuckerman, Amer. J. Sci. Arts 45: 37 (1843)
240. *Agathryon heptopotamicum* (V.I.Krecz. & Gontsch.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus heptopotamicus* V.I.Krecz. & Gontsch., in V.L.Komarov, Fl. SSSR 3: 628 (1935)
230. *Agathryon homalocaule* (F.Muell. ex Benth) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus homalocaulis* F.Muell. ex Benth., Fl. Austral. 7: 128 (1878)
212. *Agathryon imbricatum* (Laharpe) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus imbricatus* Laharpe, Essai Monog. Junc. 61 (1825)
227. *Agathryon interior* (Wiegand) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus interior* Wiegand, Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 27: 516 (1900)
243. *Agathryon jaxarticum* (V.I.Krecz. & Gontsch.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus jaxarticus* V.I.Krecz. & Gontsch., in V.L.Komarov, Fl. SSSR 3: 628 (1935)
226. *Agathryon occidentale* ([Coville] Wiegand) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus occidentalis* [Coville] Wiegand,

- Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 27: 523 (1900)
238. *Agathryon orchonicum* (Novikov) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus orchonicus* Novikov, Bjull. Moskovsk. Ob.č. Prir., Odt. Biol. 90(5): 110 (1985)
242. *Agathryon persicum* (Boiss.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus persicus* Boiss., Diagn. Pl. Orient., ser. 1, 7: 101 (1846)
- 242b. *Agathryon persicum* subsp. *libanoticum* (Thiébaut) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus persicus* subsp. *libanoticus* (Thiébaut) Novikov & Snogerup, in S. Snogerup, P.F. Zika & J. Kirschner, Preslia 74: 252 (2002) ≡ *Juncus libanoticus* Thiébaut, Bull. Soc. Bot. France 95: 20 (1948)
229. *Agathryon revolutum* (R.Br.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus revolutus* R.Br., Prodr. 1: 259 (1810)
236. *Agathryon salsuginosum* (Turcz. ex E.Mey.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus salsuginosus* Turcz. ex E.Mey., in C.F. Ledebour, Fl. Ross. 4: 230 (1853)
222. *Agathryon secundum* (Beauv. ex Poir.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus secundus* Beauv. ex Poir., in J.B.A.P.M. de Lamarck, Encycl., Suppl. 3: 160 (1813)
237. *Agathryon soranthum* (Schrenk) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus soranthus* Schrenk, Bull. Cl. Phys.-Math. Acad. Imp. Sci. Saint-Pétersbourg 2: 193 (1843)
231. *Agathryon squarrosum* (L.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus squarrosum* L., Sp. Pl. 327 (1753)
241. *Agathryon taonanense* (Satake & Kitag.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus taonanensis* Satake & Kitag., Bot. Mag. (Tokyo) 48 (no. 573): 610 (1934)
224. *Agathryon tenue* (Willd.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus tenuis* Willd., Sp. Pl. 2: 214 (1799)
Agathryon tenue subsp. *anthelatum* (Wiegand) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus tenuis* subsp. *anthelatus* (Wiegand) Verloove & Lambinon, New J. Bot. 1(1): 39 (2011) ≡ *Juncus tenuis* var. *anthelatus* Wiegand, Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 27: 523 (1900)
Agathryon tenue subsp. *dichotomum* (Elliott) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus tenuis* subsp. *dichotomus* (Elliott) Verloove & Lambinon, New J. Bot. 1(1): 40 (2011) ≡ *Juncus dichotomus* Elliott, Sketch Bot. S. Carol. 1: 406 (1817)
Agathryon triloculare (Zika) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus trilocularis* Zika, Rhodora 114(959): 310 (figs. 1A–F, H, J–K; 2A–C, 3) (2012)
217. *Agathryon vaseyi* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus vaseyi* Engelm., Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 2: 448 (1866)
215. *Agathryon venturianum* (Castillón) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus venturianus* Castillón, Revista Univ. Tucumán 7: 24, fig. 5.7 (1926)
232. *Oreojuncus monanthos* (Jacq.) Záveská Drábková & Kirschner, Preslia 85: 499 (2013) ≡ *Juncus monanthos* Jacq., Enum. Stirp. Vindob. 61, 236 (1762)
233. *Oreojuncus trifidus* (L.) Záveská Drábková & Kirschner, Preslia 85: 499 (2013) ≡ *Juncus trifidus* L., Sp. Pl. 326 (1753)

The species from the previous section *Juncotypus* are listed here:

Predominantly North American, European and Far Eastern species.

263. *Agathryon aemulans* (Liebm.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus aemulans* Liebm., Vidensk. Meddel. Dansk Naturhist. Foren. Kjøbenhavn 1850: 38 (1850)
244. *Agathryon arcticum* (Willd.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus arcticus* Willd., Sp. Pl. 4th edn, 2: 206 (1799)
- 244b. *Agathryon arcticum* subsp. *alaskanum* (Hultén) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus arcticus* subsp. *alaskanus* Hultén, Acta Univ. Lund., ser. nov., sect. 2, 39(2): 441 (1943)
- 244c. *Agathryon arcticum* subsp. *grubovii* (Novikov) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus arcticus* subsp. *grubovii* (Novikov) Novikov, Kirschner & Snogerup, in S. Snogerup, P.F. Zika & J. Kirschner, Preslia 74: 252 (2002) ≡ *Juncus grubovii* Novikov, Bjull. Moskovsk. Ob.č. Prir., Odt. Biol. 86(5): 103 (1981)
245. *Agathryon balticum* (Willd.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus balticus* Willd., Ges. Naturf. Freunde Berlin Mag. Neuesten Entdeck. Gesammten Naturk. 3: 298 (1809)
- 245g. *Agathryon balticum* subsp. *andicola* (Hook.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus balticus* subsp. *andicola* (Hook.) Snogerup, in S. Snogerup, P.F. Zika & J. Kirschner, Preslia 74: 258 (2002) ≡ *Juncus andicola* Hook., Icon. Pl., ser. 2, 8: pl. 714 (1848)
- 245f. *Agathryon balticum* subsp. *atrum* (Rydb.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus balticus* subsp. *ater* (Rydb.) Snogerup, in S. Snogerup, P.F. Zika & J. Kirschner, Preslia 74: 258 (2002) ≡ *Juncus ater* Rydb., Fl. Rocky Mts. 151, 1060 (1917)
- 245c. *Agathryon balticum* subsp. *cantabricum* (T.E. Díaz, Fern.-Carv. & Fern. Prieto) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus*

- balticus* subsp. *cantabricus* (T.E.Díaz, Fern.-Carv. & Fern.Prieto) Snogerup, in S.Snogerup, P.F.Zika & J.Kirschner, Preslia 74: 256 (2002) ≡ *Juncus cantabricus* T.E.Díaz, Fern.-Carv. & Fern.Prieto, Trab. Dep. Bot. Univ. Oviedo 2: 13 (1977)
- 245d. *Agathryon balticum* subsp. *littorale* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus balticus* subsp. *littoralis* (Engelm.) Snogerup, in S.Snogerup, P.F.Zika & J.Kirschner, Preslia 74: 256 (2002) ≡ *Juncus balticus* Willd. var. *littoralis* Engelm., Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 2: 442 (1866)
- 245e. *Agathryon balticum* subsp. *mexicanum* (Willd. ex Schult. & Schult.f.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus balticus* subsp. *mexicanus* (Willd. ex Schult. & Schult.f.) Snogerup, in S.Snogerup, P.F.Zika & J.Kirschner, Preslia 74: 257 (2002) ≡ *Juncus mexicanus* Willd. ex Schult. & Schult.f., Syst. Veg. 7(1): 178 (1829)
- 245b. *Agathryon balticum* subsp. *pyrenaeum* (Timb.-Lagr. & Jeanb.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus balticus* subsp. *pyrenaicus* (Timb.-Lagr. & Jeanb.) Fourn., Quatre Fl. France 146 (1946) ≡ *Juncus pyrenaicus* Timb.-Lagr. & Jeanb., Bull. Soc. Sci. Phys. Nat. Toulouse 6: 232 (1884)
273. *Agathryon beringense* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus beringensis* Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 12: 226 (1890)
272. *Agathryon brachyspathum* (Maxim.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus brachyspathus* Maxim., Mém. Acad. Petersb. 9: 293 (1859)
246. *Agathryon breweri* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus breweri* Engelm., Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 2: 440 (1866)
257. *Agathryon conglomeratum* (L.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus conglomeratus* L., Sp. Pl. 326 (1753)
274. *Agathryon curvatum* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus curvatus* Buchenau, in H.G.A.Engler, Pflanzenenr. (iv.36) 25: 128 (1906)
264. *Agathryon decipiens* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus decipiens* (Buchenau) Nakai, Veg. Kamikochi 35 (1928) ≡ *Juncus effusus* var. *decipiens* Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 12: 229 (1890)
- 264b. *Agathryon decipiens* subsp. *medianum* (L.A.S.Johnson & K.L.Wilson) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus decipiens* subsp. *medianus* L.A.S.Johnson & K.L.Wilson, Telopea 9: 377 (2001)
- 264c. *Agathryon decipiens* subsp. *sundaicum* (Ridl.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus decipiens* subsp. *sundaicus* (Ridl.) L.A.S.Johnson & K.L.Wilson, Telopea 9: 378 (2001) ≡ *Juncus sundaicus* Ridl., J. Bot. 73: 342 (1935)
252. *Agathryon drummondii* (E.Mey.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus drummondii* E.Mey., in C.F. von Ledebour, Fl. Ross. 4: 235 (1853)
266. *Agathryon durum* (L.A.S.Johnson & K.L.Wilson) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus durus* L.A.S.Johnson & K.L.Wilson, Telopea 9: 380 (2001)
259. *Agathryon effusum* (L.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus effusus* L., Sp. Pl. 326 (1753)
- 259e. *Agathryon effusum* subsp. *austrocalifornicum* (Lint ex Zika) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus effusus* subsp. *austrocalifornicus* Lint ex Zika, Brittonia 55(2): 152 (–156; figs. 1–2) (2003)
- 259b. *Agathryon effusum* subsp. *laxum* (Robyns & Tournay) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus effusus* subsp. *laxus* (Robyns & Tournay) Snogerup, in S.Snogerup, P.F.Zika & J.Kirschner, Preslia 74: 259 (2002) ≡ *Juncus laxus* Robyns & Tournay, Bull. Jard. Bot. Etat 25: 252 (1955)
- 259d. *Agathryon effusum* subsp. *pacificum* (Fernald & Wiegand) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus effusus* subsp. *pacificus* (Fernald & Wiegand) Zika, Brittonia 55(2): 152 (2003) ≡ *Juncus effusus* var. *pacificus* Fernald & Wiegand, Rhodora 12: 89 (1910)
- 259c. *Agathryon effusum* subsp. *solutum* (Fernald & Wiegand) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus effusus* subsp. *solutus* (Fernald & Wiegand) Hämet-Ahti, Ann. Bot. Fenn. 17: 188 (1980) ≡ *Juncus effusus* var. *solutus* Fernald & Wiegand, Rhodora 12: 90 (1910)
260. *Agathryon exiguum* (Fernald & Wiegand) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus exiguum* (Fernald & Wiegand) Lint ex Snogerup & P.F.Zika, in S.Snogerup, P.F.Zika & J.Kirschner, Preslia 74: 260 (2002) ≡ *Juncus effusus* var. *exiguum* Fernald & Wiegand, Rhodora 12: 87 (1910)
249. *Agathryon fauriei* (Lév. & Vaniot) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus fauriei* Lév. & Vaniot, Bull. Soc. Bot. France 51: 292 (1904)
271. *Agathryon filiforme* (L.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus filiformis* L., Sp. Pl. 326 (1753)
269. *Agathryon gubanovii* (Novikov) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus gubanovii* Novikov, Bjull. Moskovsk. Ob.č. Prir., Odt. Biol. 80(3): 130 (1975)
256. *Agathryon gymnocarpum* (Coville) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus gymnocarpus* Coville, Mem. Torrey Bot. Club 17: 106 (1894)
247. *Agathryon haenkei* (E.Mey.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus haenkei* E.Mey., Syn. Junc. 10 (1822)
253. *Agathryon hallii* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus hallii* Engelm., Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 2: 433

(1866)

262. *Agathryon hesperium* (Piper) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus hesperius* (Piper) Lint, in S.Snogerup, P.F.Zika & J.Kirschner, Preslia 74: 262 (2002) ≡ *Juncus effusus* subsp. *hesperius* Piper, Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 11: 180 (1906)
270. *Agathryon inflexum* (L.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus inflexus* L., Sp. Pl. 326 (1753)
- 270b. *Agathryon inflexum* subsp. *brachytelepalum* (Trautv. ex V.I.Krecz. & Gontsch.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus inflexus* subsp. *brachytelepalus* (Trautv. ex V.I.Krecz. & Gontsch.) Novikov, Nov. Sist. Vyssh. Rast. 15: 86 (1979) ≡ *Juncus brachytelepalus* Trautv. ex V.I.Krecz. & Gontsch., in V.L.Komarov, Fl. SSSR 3: 547 & 630 (1935)
254. *Agathryon jacquinii* (L.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus jacquinii* L., Mant. Pl. 1: 63 (1767)
- Agathryon jinpingense* (S.Y.Bao) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus jinpingensis* S.Y.Bao, Fl. Yunnan. 15: 804 (537–538; fig. 110) (2003)
277. *Agathryon kleinii* (Barros) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus kleinii* Barros, Sellowia 14: 27 (1962)
261. *Agathryon laccatum* (P.F.Zika) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus laccatus* P.F.Zika, in S.Snogerup, P.F.Zika & Kirschner, Preslia 74: 261 (2002)
248. *Agathryon lesueurii* (Bol.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus lesueurii* Bol., Proc. Acad. Sci. Calif. 2: 179 (1863)
250. *Agathryon nupela* (Veldkamp) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus nupela* Veldkamp, Blumea 23: 415 (1977)
251. *Agathryon parryi* (Engelm.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus parryi* Engelm., Trans. Acad. Sci. St. Louis 2: 446 (1866)
255. *Agathryon patens* (E.Mey.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus patens* E.Mey., Syn. Luzul. 28 (1823)
258. *Agathryon pylaei* (Laharpe) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus pylaei* Laharpe, Essai Monogr. Junc. 31 (1825)
275. *Agathryon ramboi* (Barros) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus ramboi* Barros, Darwiniana 11: 283 (1957)
- 275b. *Agathryon ramboi* subsp. *colombianum* (Balslev) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus ramboi* subsp. *colombianus* Balslev, Brittonia 35: 305 (1983)
265. *Agathryon setchuense* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus setchuensis* Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 37, Beibl. 82: 17 (1905)
267. *Agathryon textile* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus textilis* Buchenau, Abh. Naturwiss. Vereine Bremen 17: 336 (1903)
268. *Agathryon tobdeniorum* (Noltie) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus tobdeniorum* Noltie, Edinburgh J. Bot. 55: 42 (1998)
276. *Agathryon uruguense* (Griseb.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus uruguensis* Griseb., Abh. Königl. Ges. Wiss. Göttingen 24: 317 (1879)

Predominantly Australasian species.

278. *Agathryon alexandri* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus alexandri* L.A.S.Johnson, in M.R.Banks & al., Asp. Tasman. Bot. Trib. W. Curtis 37 (1991)
- 278b. *Agathryon alexandri* subsp. *melanobasis* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus alexandri* subsp. *melanobasis* L.A.S.Johnson, in M.R.Banks & al., Asp. Tasman. Bot. Trib. W. Curtis 38 (1991)
279. *Agathryon amabile* (Edgar) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus amabilis* Edgar, New Zealand J. Bot. 2: 186 (1964)
280. *Agathryon aridicola* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus aridicola* L.A.S.Johnson, in J.M.Black, Fl. S. Australia, 3rd edn, 1: 322 (1978)
281. *Agathryon astreptum* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus astreptus* L.A.S.Johnson, in M.R.Banks & al., Asp. Tasman. Bot. Trib. W. Curtis 41 (1991)
282. *Agathryon australis* (Hook.f.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus australis* Hook.f., Fl. Tasm. 2: 66, tab. 134a (1858)
283. *Agathryon bassianum* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus bassianus* L.A.S.Johnson, in M.R.Banks & al., Asp. Tasman. Bot. Trib. W. Curtis 40 (1991)
284. *Agathryon brevibracteum* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus brevibracteus* L.A.S.Johnson, Telopea 5: 309 (1993)
285. *Agathryon continuum* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus continuus* L.A.S.Johnson, in J.M.Black, Fl. S. Australia, 3rd edn, 1: 325 (1978)
286. *Agathryon distegum* (Edgar) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus distegus* Edgar, New Zealand J. Bot. 2: 183 (1964)

287. *Agathryon dolichanthum* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus dolichanthus* L.A.S.Johnson, Telopea 5: 310 (1993)
292. *Agathryon edgariae* (L.A.S.Johnson & K.L.Wilson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus edgariae* L.A.S.Johnson & K.L.Wilson, Telopea 9: 399 (2001)
288. *Agathryon filicaule* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus filicaulis* Buchenau, Proc. Linn. Soc. New South Wales 28: 913 (1904)
289. *Agathryon firmum* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus firmus* L.A.S.Johnson, Telopea 5: 311 (1993)
290. *Agathryon flavidum* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus flavidus* L.A.S.Johnson, in J.M.Black, Fl. S. Australia, 3rd edn, 1: 325 (1978)
291. *Agathryon gregiflorum* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus gregiflorus* L.A.S.Johnson, Contr. New South Wales Natl Herb. 3: 243 (1963)
294. *Agathryon ingens* (N.A.Wakef.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus ingens* N.A.Wakef., Vict. Nat. 73: 211 (1957)
295. *Agathryon laeviusculum* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus laeviusculus* L.A.S.Johnson, in M.R.Banks & al., Asp. Tasman. Bot. Trib. W. Curtis 38 (1991)
- 295b. *Agathryon laeviusculum* subsp. *illawarrense* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus laeviusculus* subsp. *illawarrensis* L.A.S.Johnson, in M.R.Banks & al., Asp. Tasman. Bot. Trib. W. Curtis 40 (1991)
296. *Agathryon molle* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus mollis* L.A.S.Johnson, Telopea 5: 311 (1993)
297. *Agathryon ochrocoleum* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus ochrocoleus* L.A.S.Johnson, Telopea 5: 312 (1993)
298. *Agathryon pallidum* (R.Br.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus pallidus* R.Br., Prodr. 1: 258 (1810)
293. *Agathryon pauciflorum* (R.Br.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus pauciflorus* R.Br., Prodr. 1: 259 (1810)
299. *Agathryon phaeanthum* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus phaeanthus* L.A.S.Johnson, Telopea 5: 313 (1993)
300. *Agathryon polyanthemum* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus polyanthemus* Buchenau, Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 20: 261 (1895)
301. *Agathryon procerum* (E.Mey.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus procerus* E.Mey., Linnaea 3: 367 (1828)
302. *Agathryon psammophilum* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus psammophilus* L.A.S.Johnson, Telopea 5: 314 (1993)
303. *Agathryon radula* (Buchenau) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus radula* Buchenau, Krit. Verz. Juncac. 92 (1880)
304. *Agathryon remotiflorum* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus remotiflorus* L.A.S.Johnson, Telopea 5: 315 (1993)
305. *Agathryon sarophorum* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus sarophorus* L.A.S.Johnson, Contr. New South Wales Natl Herb. 3: 242 (1963)
306. *Agathryon semisolidum* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus semisolidus* L.A.S.Johnson, Telopea 5: 316 (1993)
307. *Agathryon subglaucum* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus subglaucus* L.A.S.Johnson, Telopea 5: 317 (1993)
308. *Agathryon subsecundum* (N.A.Wakef.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus subsecundus* N.A.Wakef., Vict. Nat. 73: 211 (1957)
310. *Agathryon usitatum* (L.A.S.Johnson) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus usitatus* L.A.S.Johnson, Contr. New South Wales Natl Herb. 3: 241 (1963)
309. *Agathryon vaginatum* (R.Br.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus vaginatus* R.Br., Prodr. 1: 258 (1810)

The species from the previous section *Forskalina* is listed here:

311. *Agathryon subulatum* (Forssk.) Záveská Drábková & Proćkow, *comb. nov.* ≡ *Juncus subulatus* Forssk., Fl. Aegypt.-Arab. 75 (1775)

Conclusion

The main aim of this article is complete nomenclature revision and proposal of 379 new species combinations for six newly recognized genera from previous formal *Juncus*: *Verojuncus* Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *Juncinella* (Fourr. ex V.I.Krecz. & Gontsch.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *Alpinojuncus* Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *Australojuncus* Záveská Drábková & Pročków, *Boreojuncus* Záveská Drábková & Pročków and *Agathryon* (Raf.) Záveská Drábková & Pročków.

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